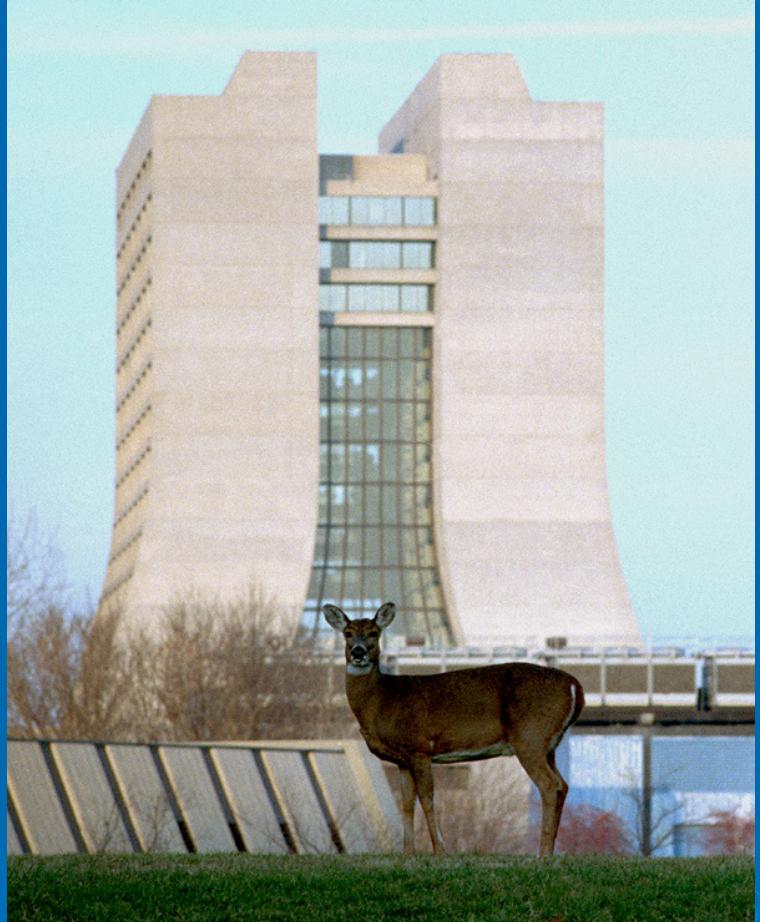


Top production and decay properties at the Tevatron

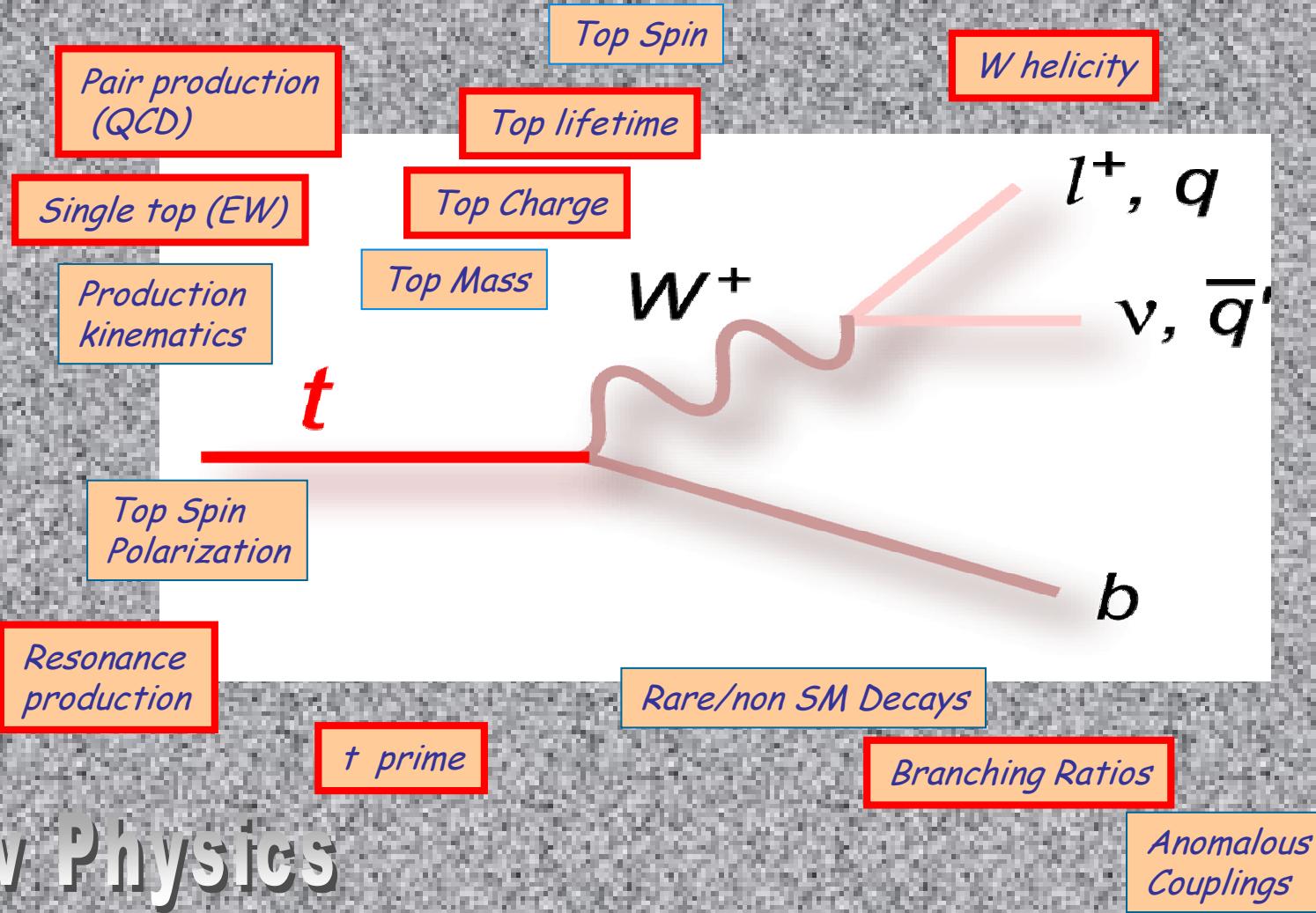
Michele Weber
Fermilab

For the D0 and CDF
collaborations



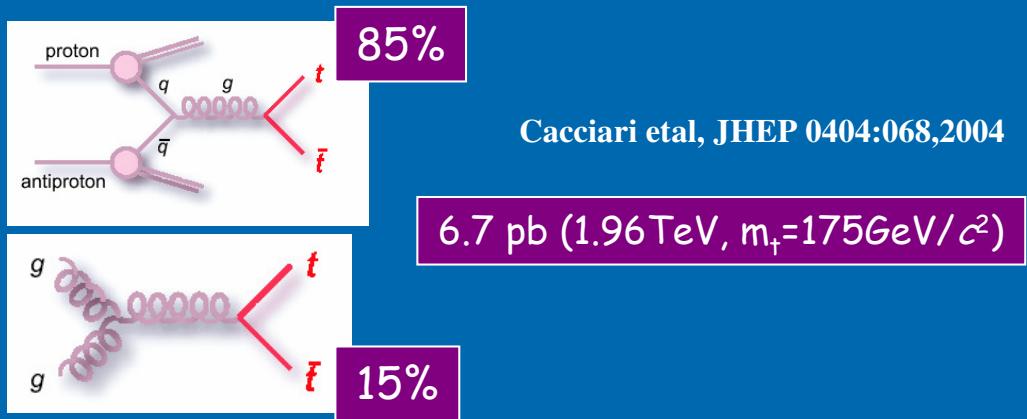
There's more than
buffaloes at Fermilab !

top quark physics

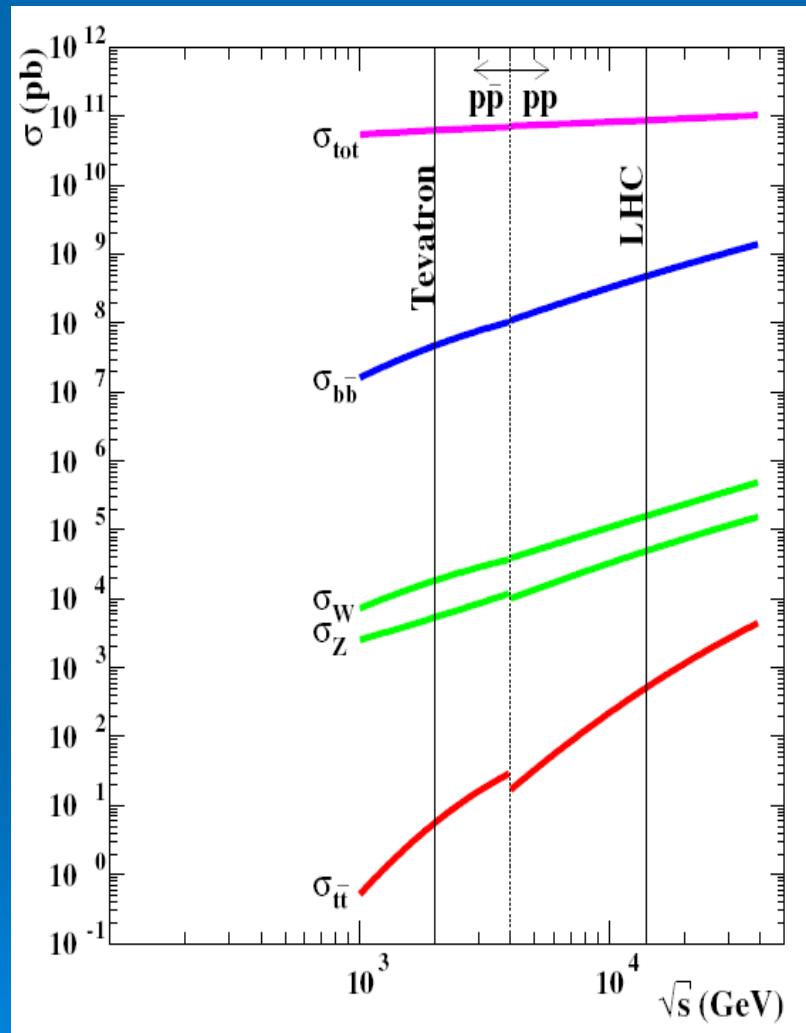
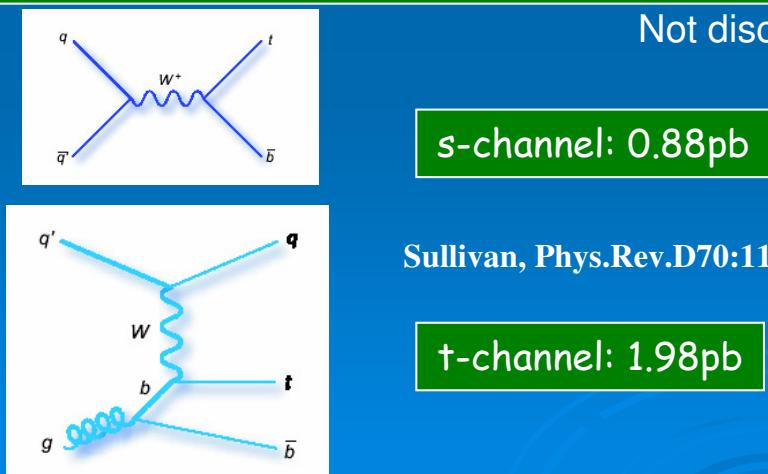


Top quark production at 1.96TeV

Top quark pair production via strong interaction

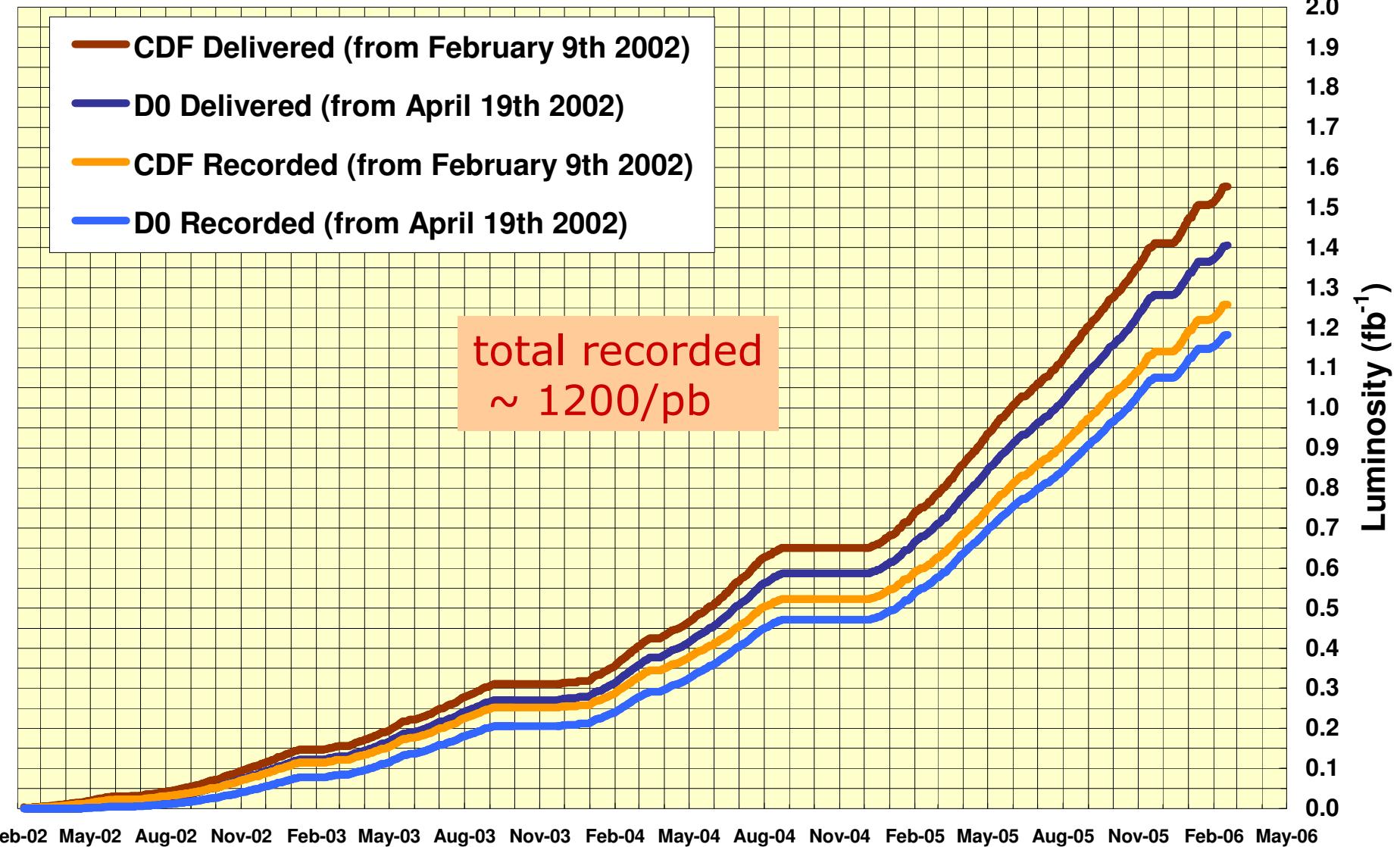


Single top quark production via weak interaction

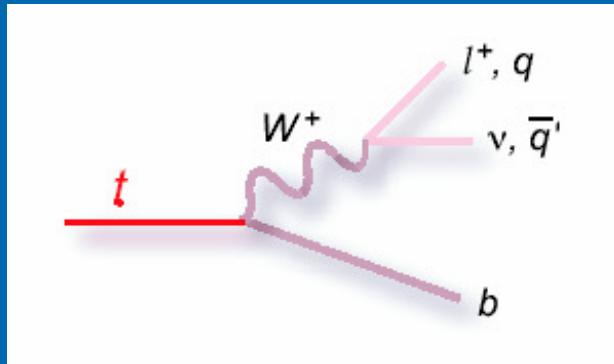


D0 & CDF Run II Integrated Luminosity

through 18 February 2006



Top quark decay & identification

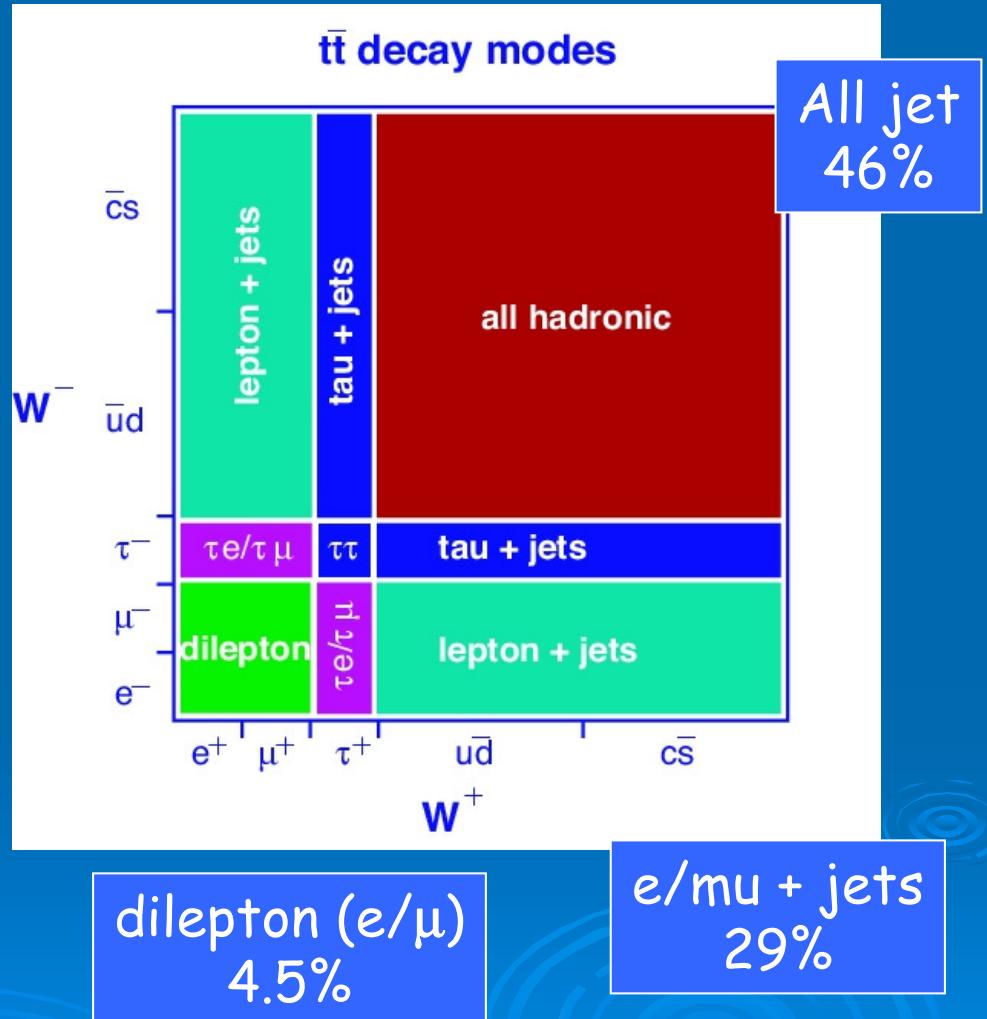


$$t \rightarrow W b \simeq 100\%$$

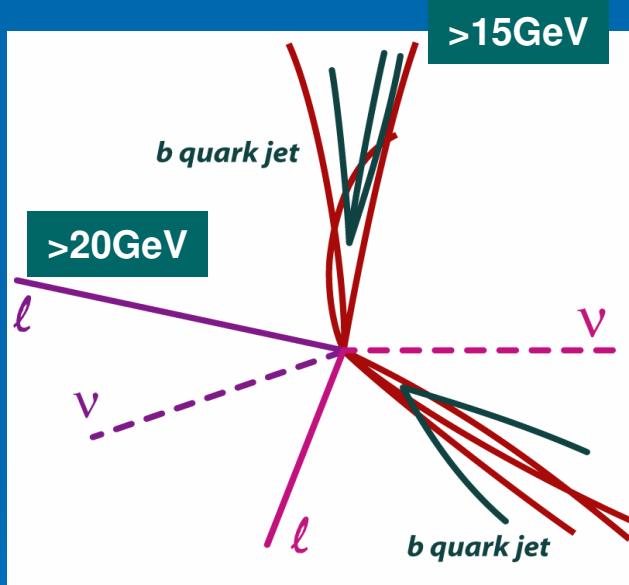
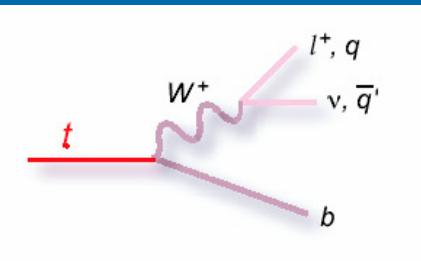
Need to reconstruct and identify
Electrons, muons, jets, b-jets
and missing transverse energy

decay products have:

- good angular separation in the lab frame
- high transverse momentum

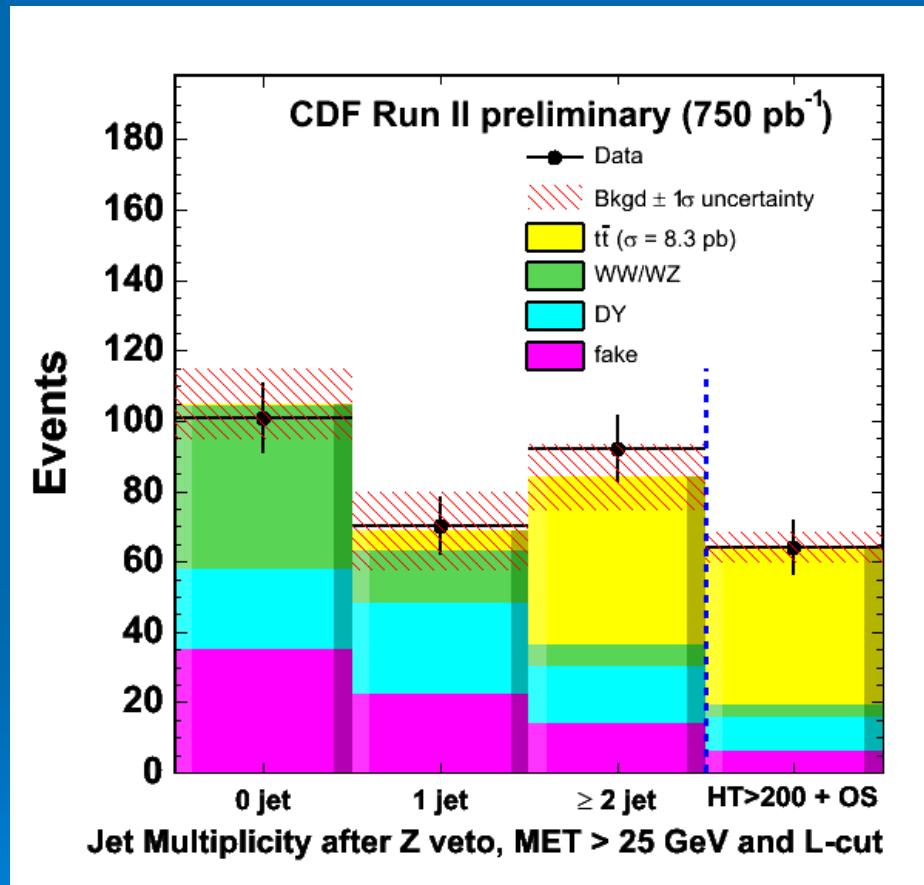


Dilepton cross section



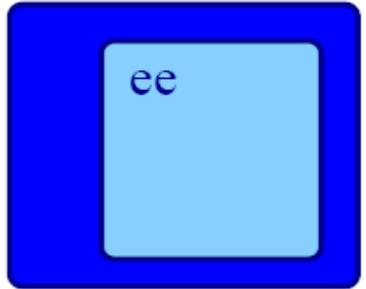
Sample recorded on inclusive
lepton triggers with $E_T(l) > 18\text{ GeV}$

low BG but low yield



$$\sigma_{tt} = 8.3 \pm 1.5(\text{stat}) \pm 1.0(\text{syst}) \pm 0.5(\text{lumi}) \text{ pb}$$

Add lepton+track events



e+track



mu+track

- Loosen the selection
(one reconstructed lepton + one track)
- Recover S/B with b-tagging

$$l+track \quad \sigma_{tt} = 7.1^{+2.6}_{-2.2} (\text{stat})^{+1.3}_{-1.3} (\text{syst}) \text{pb}$$

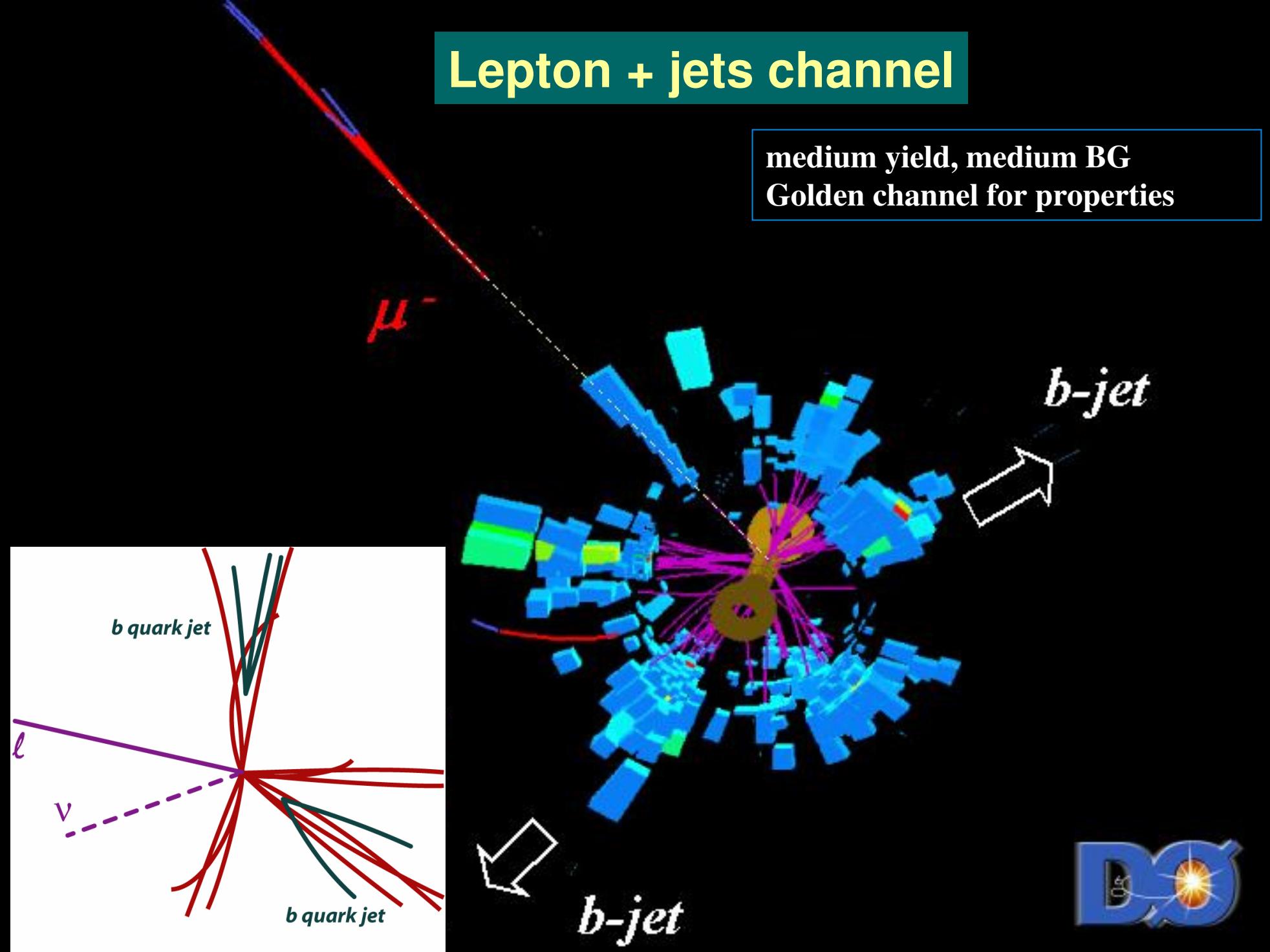
- Veto 2nd other flavour lepton
(combination with e+μ)

$$l+track + e\mu \quad \sigma_{tt} = 8.6^{+1.9}_{-1.7} (\text{stat})^{+1.1}_{-1.1} (\text{syst}) \text{pb}$$

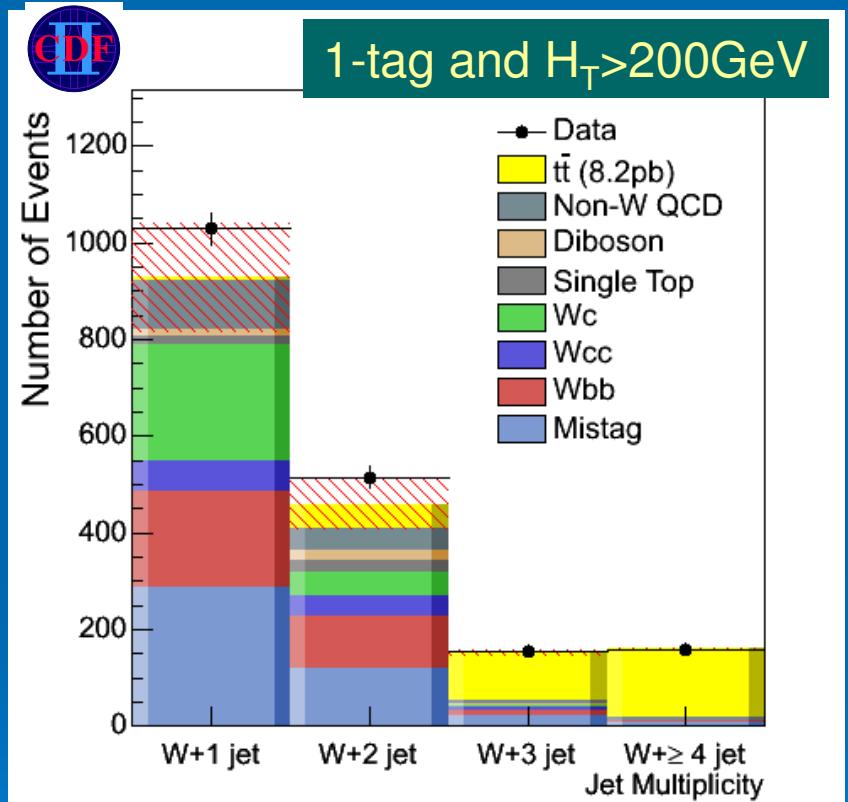
Compare to: ee + μμ + eμ $\sigma_{tt} = 8.6^{+2.3}_{-2.0} (\text{stat})^{+1.2}_{-1.0} (\text{syst}) \text{pb}$

Lepton + jets channel

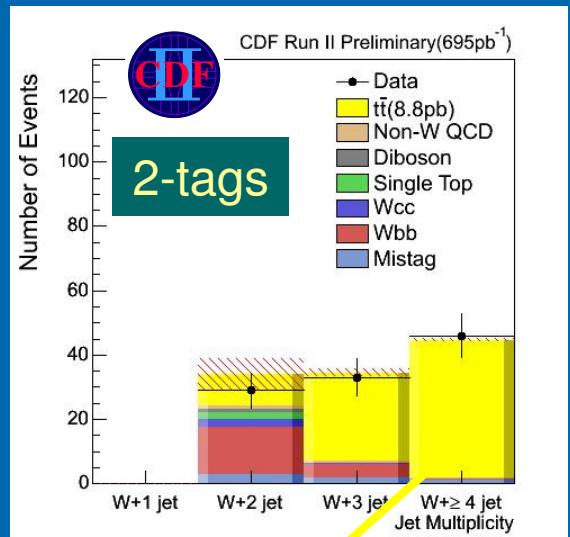
medium yield, medium BG
Golden channel for properties



1+jets with b-tagging



$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 8.2 \pm 0.6 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 1.0 \text{ (sys.) pb}$$



'Ultra-pure' top sample

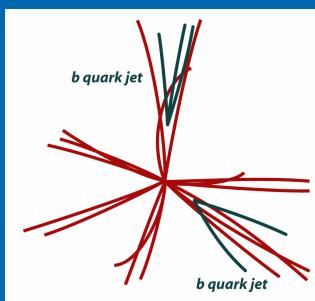
$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 8.8^{+1.2}_{-1.1} \text{ (stat.)}^{+2.0}_{-1.3} \text{ (syst.) pb}$$

Relative systematic uncertainties:

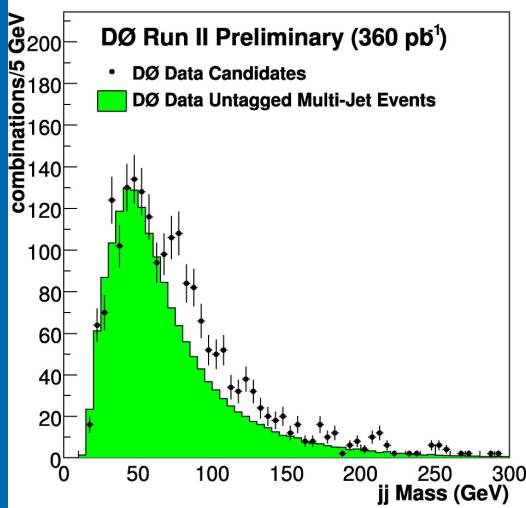
Source	Uncertainty (%)
b-tagging	6.5
luminosity	6.0
parton distribution functions	5.8
jet energy scale	3.0
initial/final state radiation	2.6
lepton identification	2.0
Total	11.5

All jet

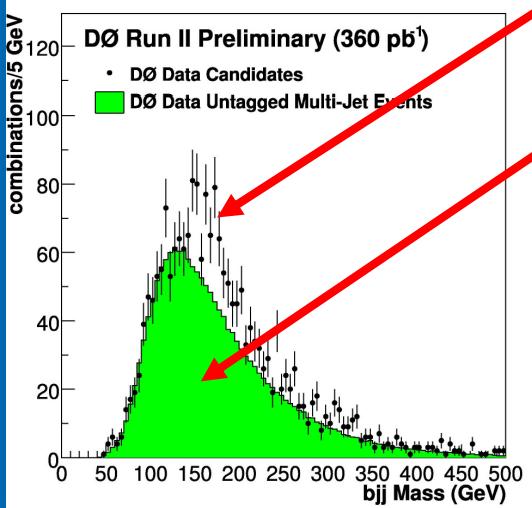
High yield, high BG



$M(jj)$

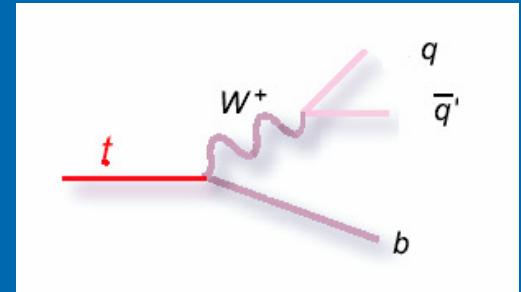


$M(bjj)$

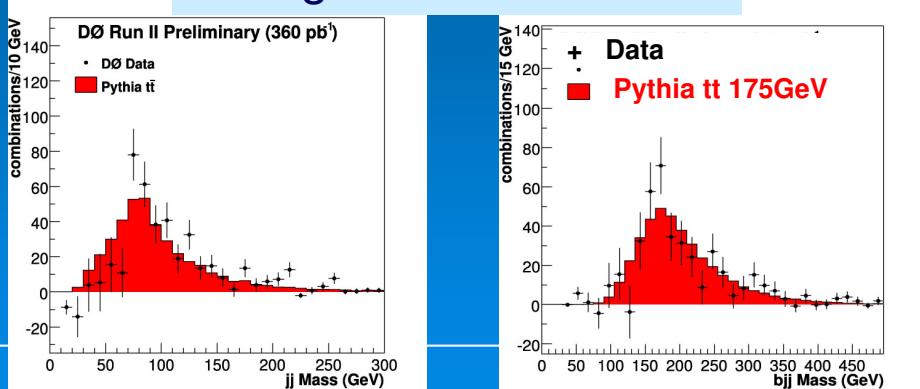


Data with final selection
(with btagging)

Background
From data



Background subtracted

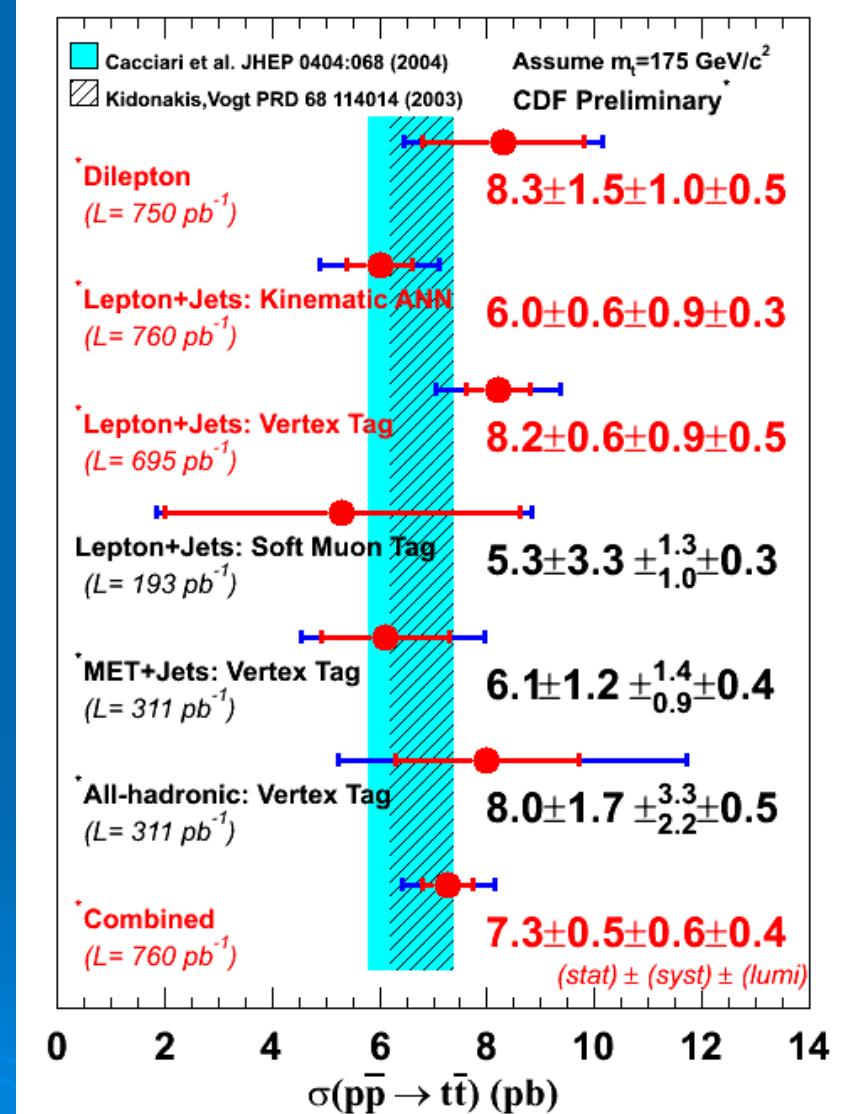
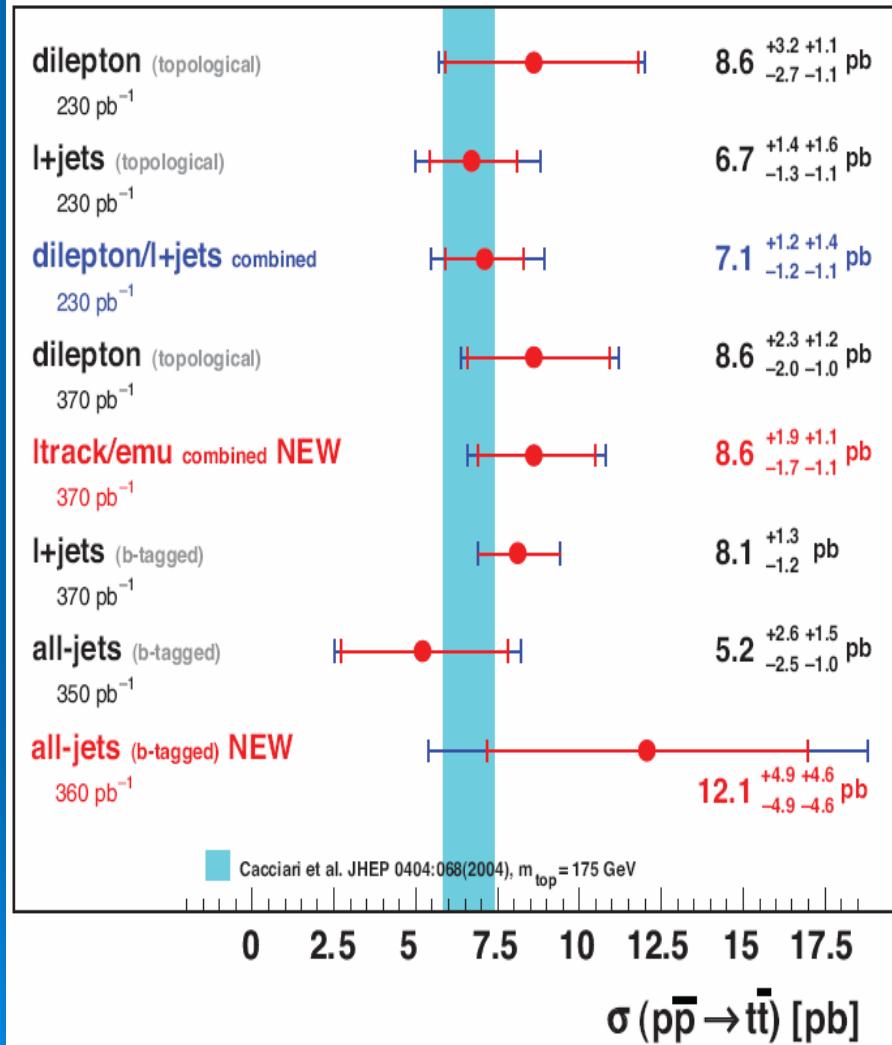


360/pb

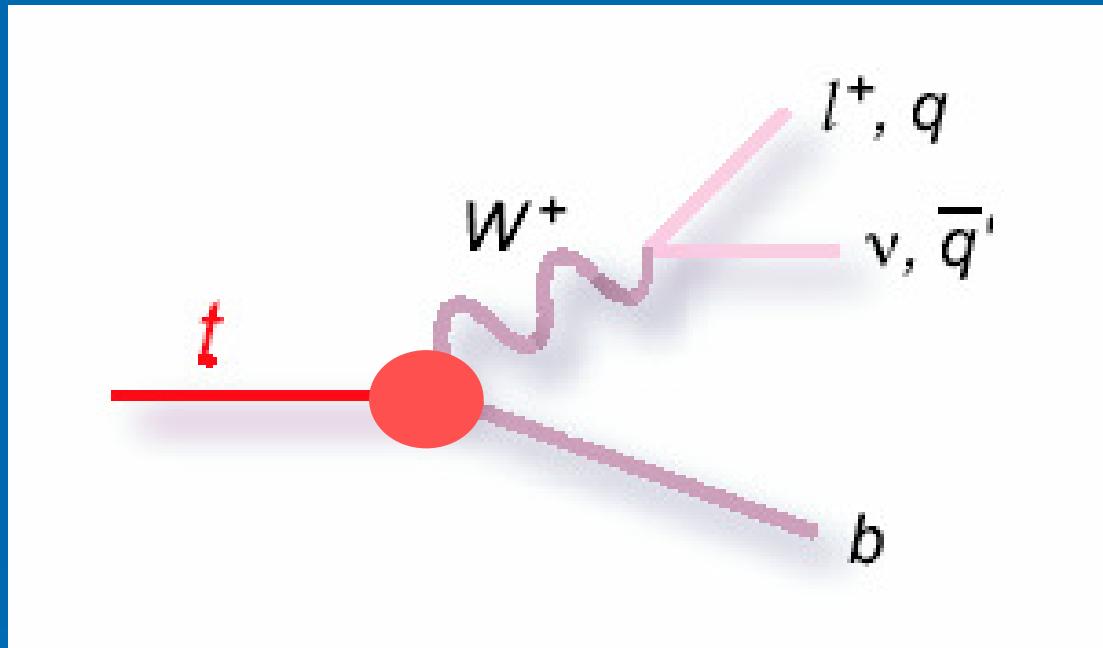
$12.1 \pm 4.9(\text{stat}) \pm 4.6(\text{syst}) \text{ pb}$



DØ Run II Preliminary



Probing the Wtb vertex



- $t \rightarrow Wb / t \rightarrow Wq$
- W helicity in top events
- single top

Anomalies = New physics ?

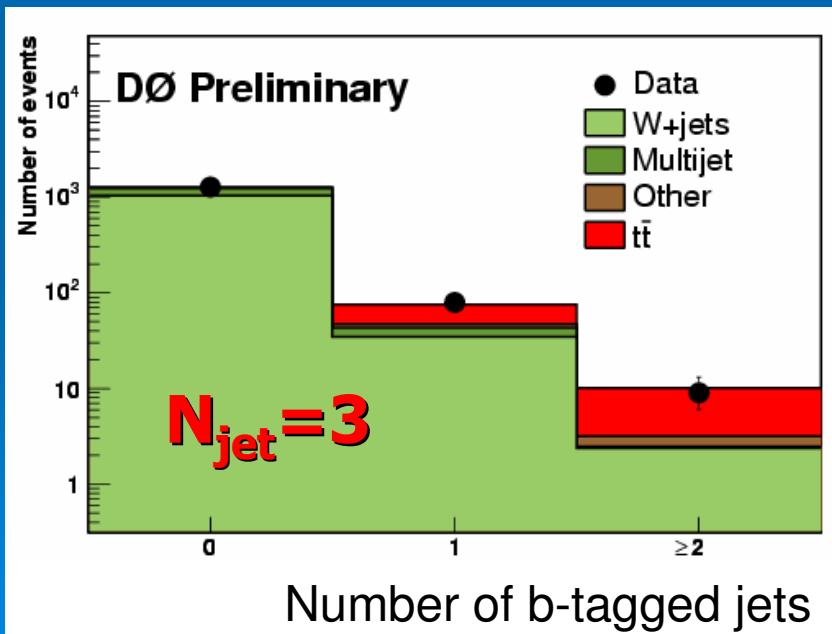
Probing the assumption

$$R = \frac{Br(t \rightarrow Wb)}{Br(t \rightarrow Wq)} = \frac{|V_{tb}|^2}{|V_{tb}|^2 + |V_{ts}|^2 + |V_{td}|^2} = 0.9980 \text{ to } 0.9984$$

(True in SM with three quark generations)

Measurement: count b-jets.

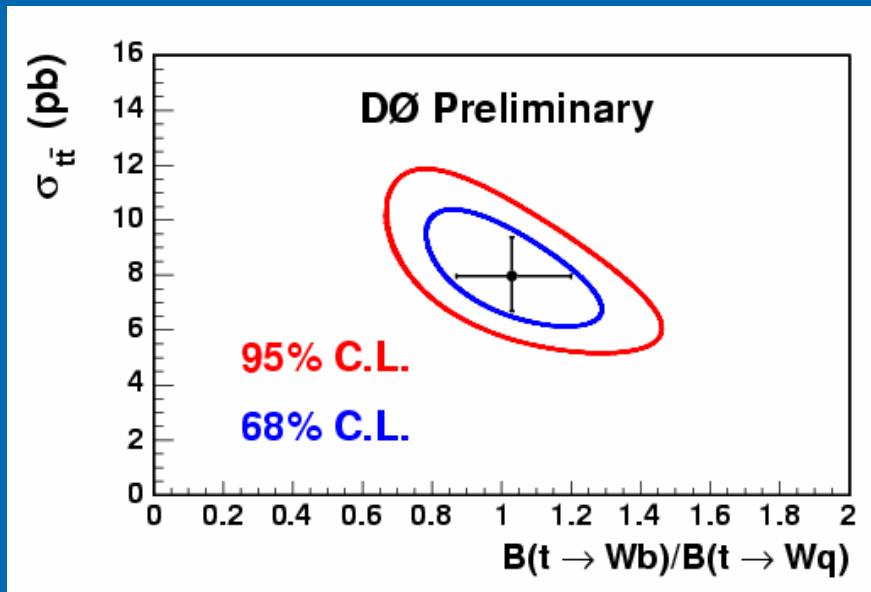
The number of b-jets depends strongly
on R and the tagging efficiency.



- Result is obtained from a binned maximum likelihood fit to data for $N_{jet} = 3$ and $N_{jet} = 4$
- Simultaneous fit to R and cross section

$$Br(t \rightarrow Wb) = 1 \text{ and } \sigma_{tt} = 7 \text{ pb}$$

Result



$$B = \frac{Br(t \rightarrow Wb)}{Br(t \rightarrow Wq)} = 1.03^{+0.19}_{-0.17} (\text{stat + syst})$$



The most precise
measurement to date
hep-ex/0603002

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 7.9^{+1.7}_{-1.5} (\text{stat+syst}) \text{ pb}$$

← Model independent cross
section measurement

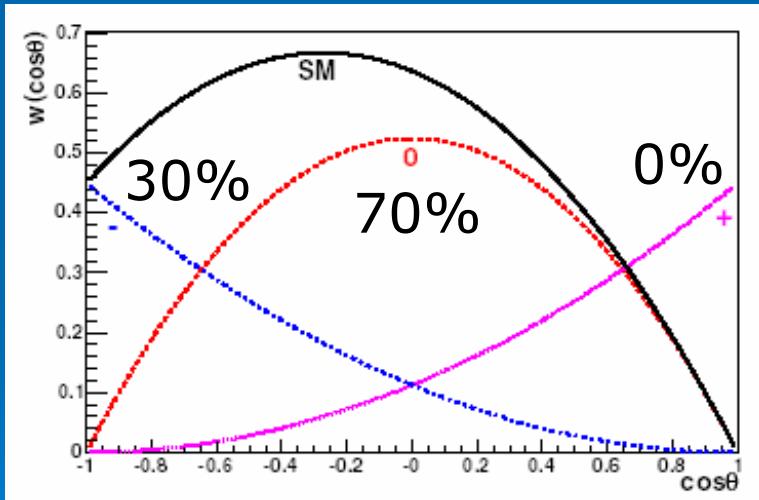
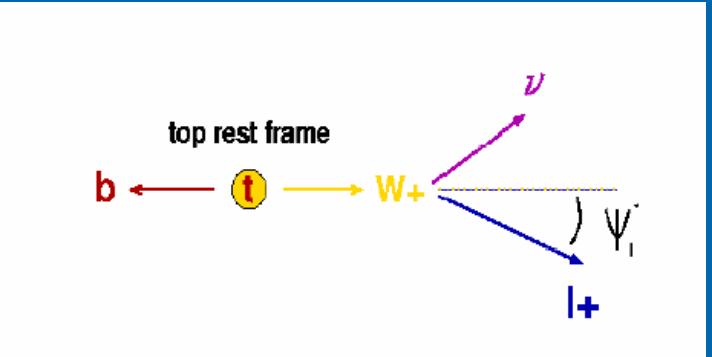


$$\frac{Br(t \rightarrow Wb)}{Br(t \rightarrow Wq)} = 1.12^{+0.21}_{-0.19} (\text{stat}) \quad {}^{+0.17}_{-0.13} (\text{syst})$$

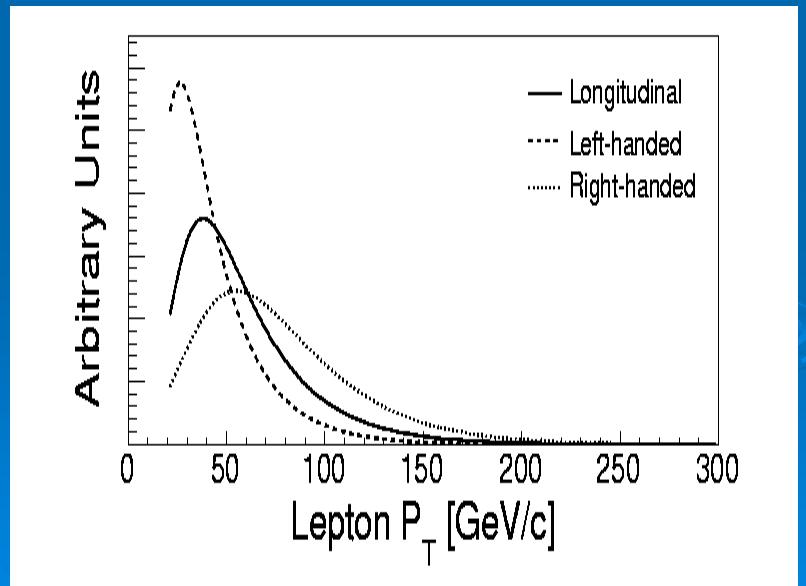
PRL 95, 102002

W Helicity from $t \rightarrow Wb$ Decays

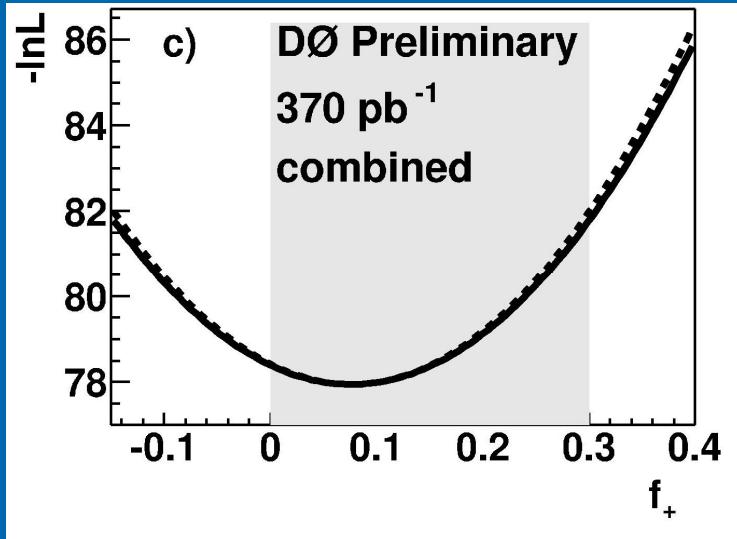
- Examines the nature of the tWb vertex, probing the structure of weak interactions at energy scales near EWSB
- Stringent test of SM and its V-A type of interaction.
- Uses boosted W from top decays



$$M_{l+b}^2 = 1/2 \cdot (M_T^2 - M_W^2)(1 + \cos\psi_l^*)$$



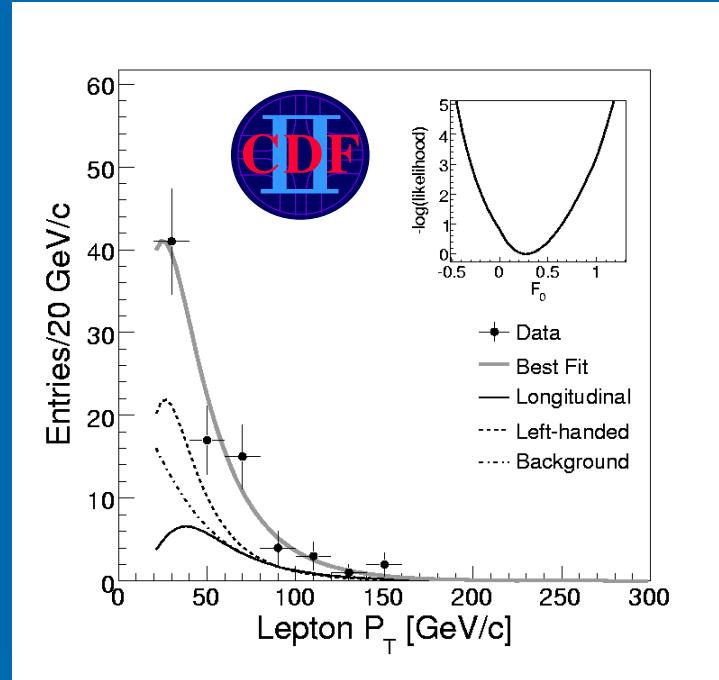
Results



M_{lb}
(l+jets + dilepton)

$$F^+ = 0.08 \pm 0.08(\text{stat}) \pm 0.06(\text{syst})$$

Update with respect to:
PRD 72, 011104 (2005)



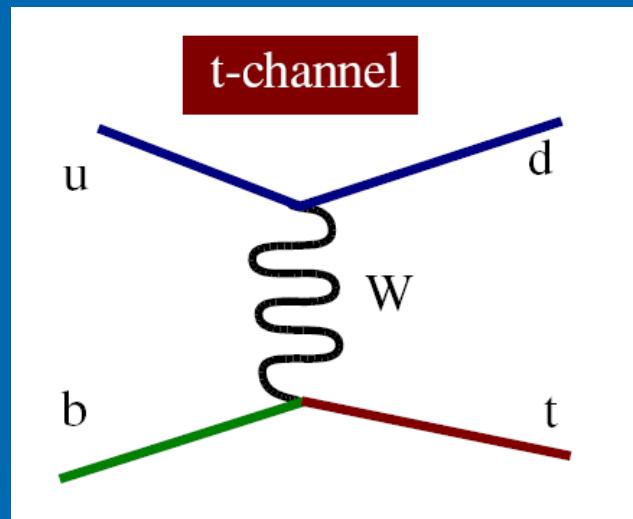
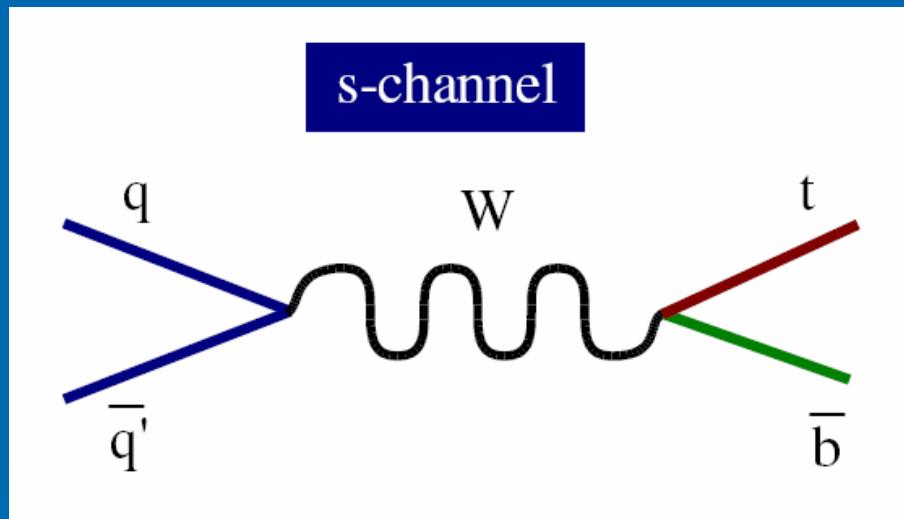
$$F^0 = 0.74^{+0.22}_{-0.34} (\text{stat + syst})$$

$$F^+ < 0.27 \text{ @ 95% CL (162/pb)}$$

M_{lb} + lepton pt
[hep-ex/0511023](#)

EW top quark production ("single top")

Not discovered yet



NLO calculation:

s-channel

0.88pb ($\pm 8\%$)

t-channel

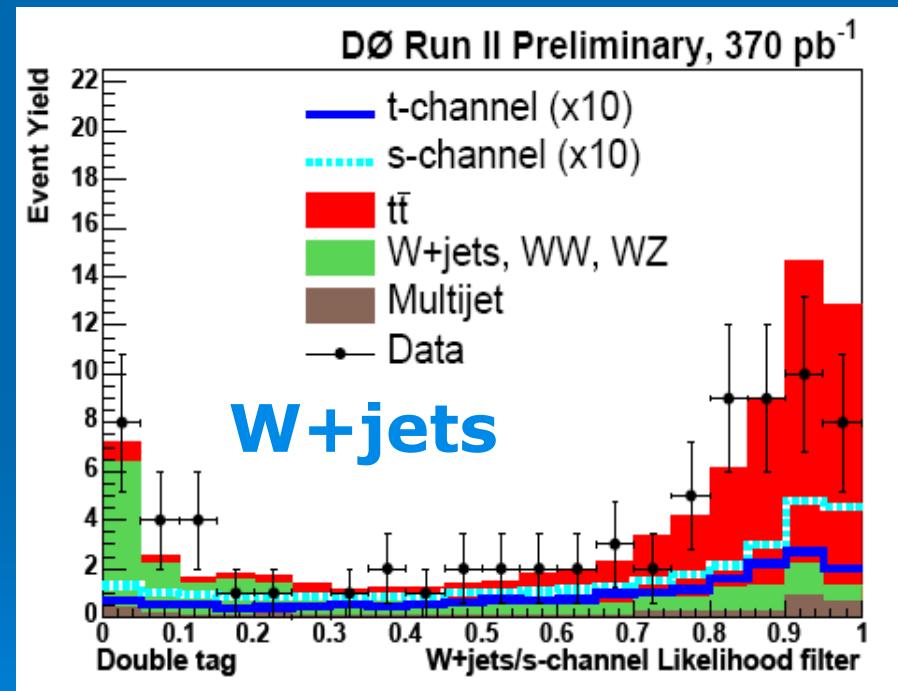
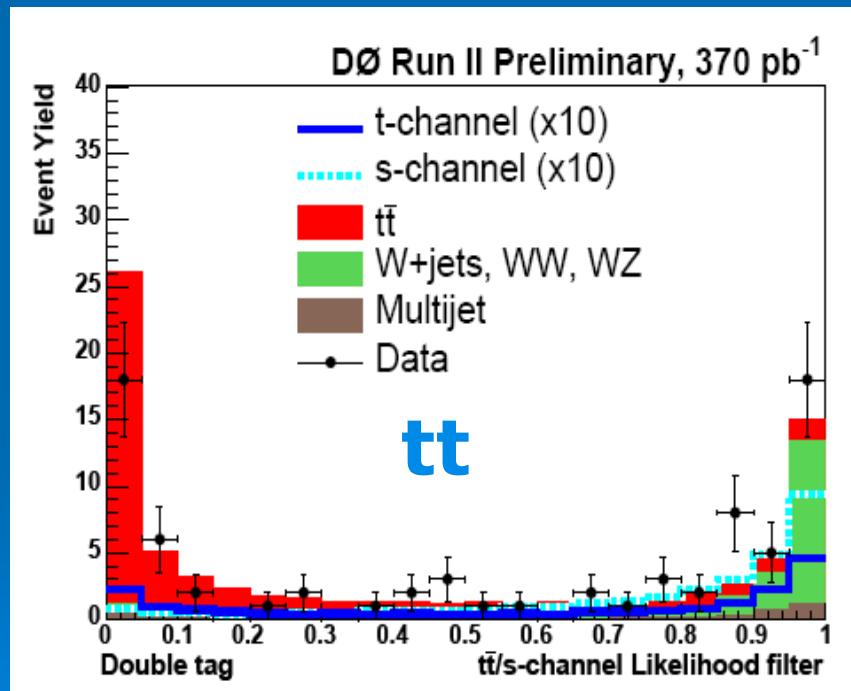
1.98pb ($\pm 11\%$)

See also poster

Analyses

use of kinematical distributions to separate single-top from t-tbar and W+jets

Different approaches: discriminant / NN / decision trees



Results

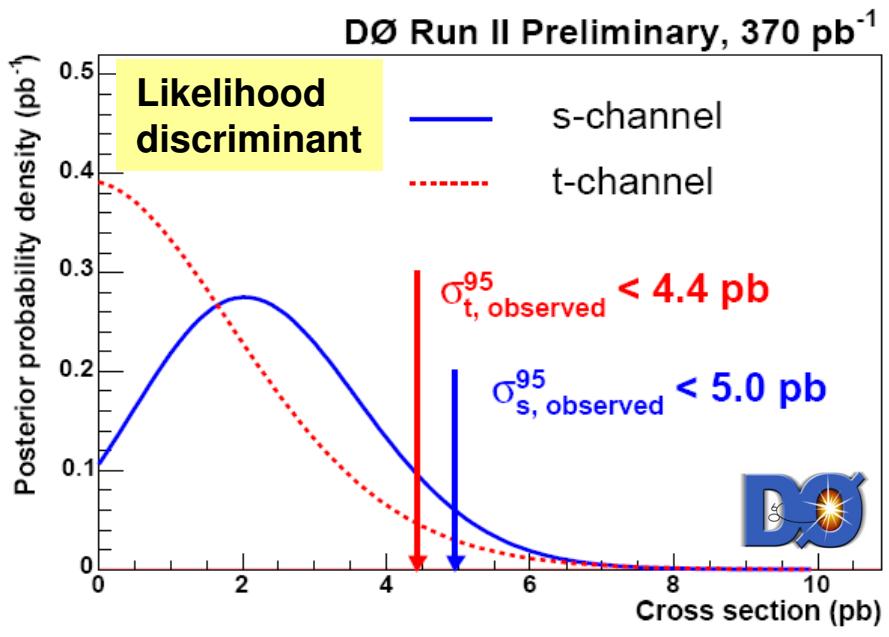
Latest results (370/pb) likelihood

s: < 5.0 pb @ 95% C.L.

t: < 4.4 pb @ 95% C.L.



Earlier limits published in
PLB 622, 265 (2005)



Limits will hopefully **not** decrease,
but the signal significance increase

Latest CDF results (695/pb) NN

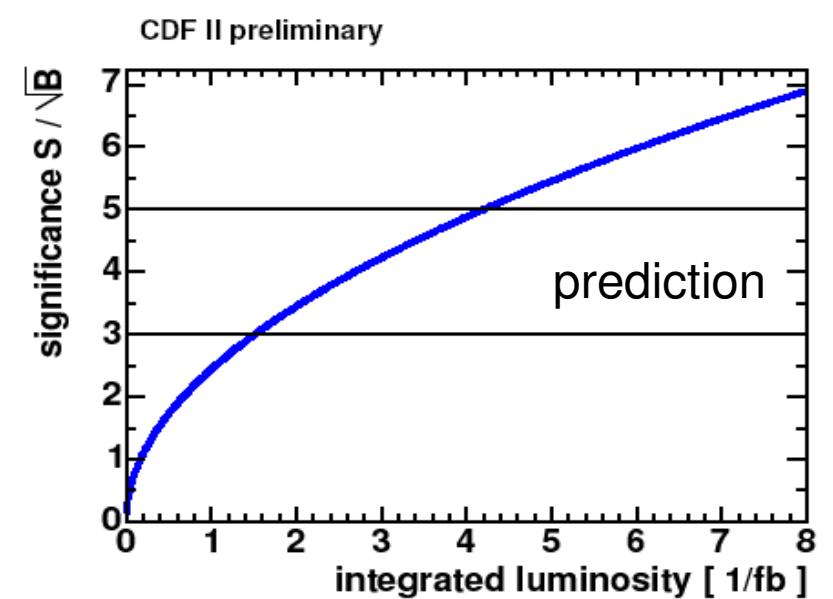
s: <3.2 pb @ 95% C.L.

t: <3.1 pb @ 95% C.L.

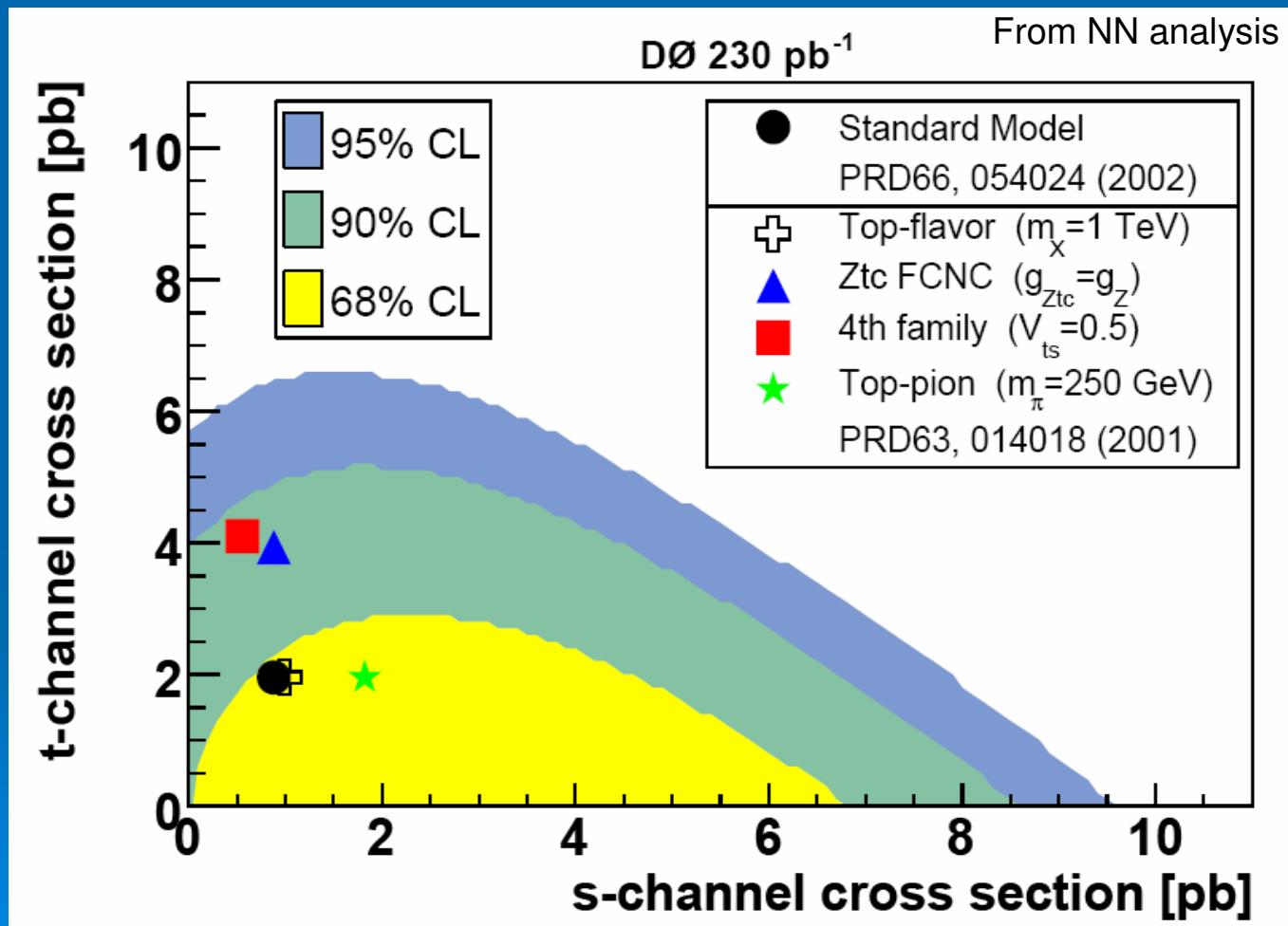
s+t: <3.4 pb @ 95% C.L.



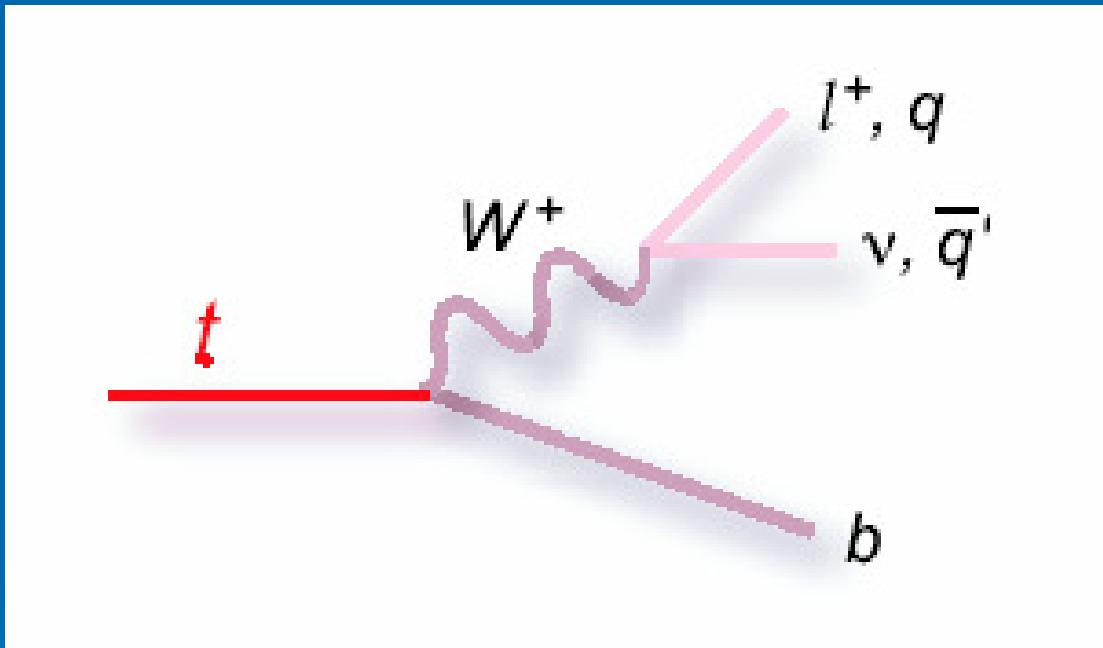
Earlier limits published in
PRD 71 012005



Single top searches probing new physics



Is the ‘top’ the SM top ?

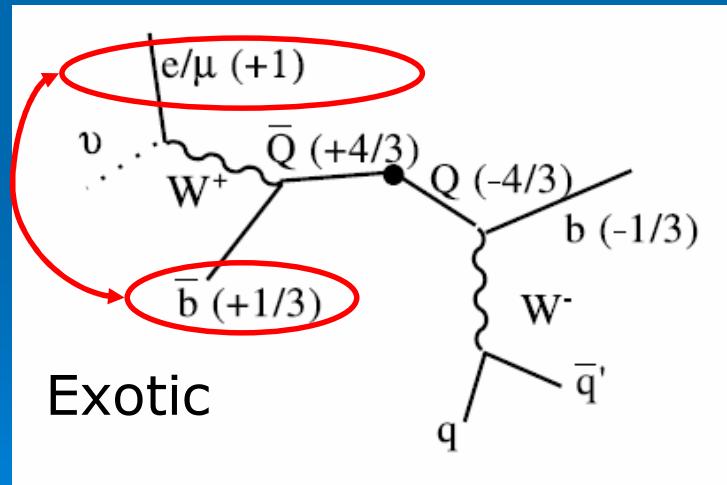
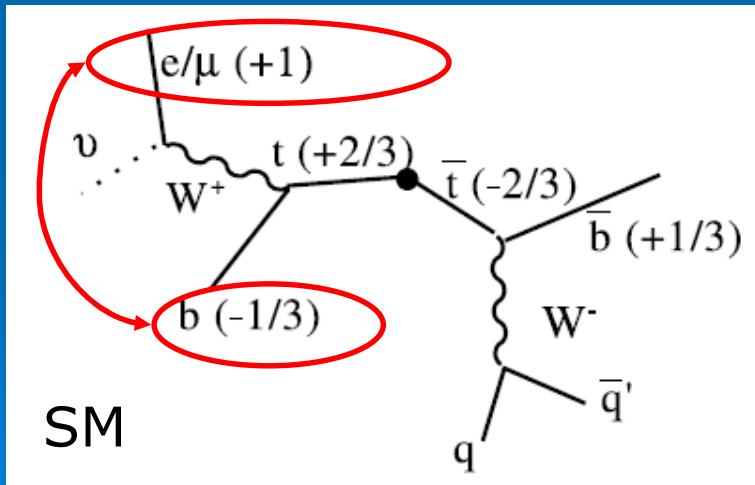


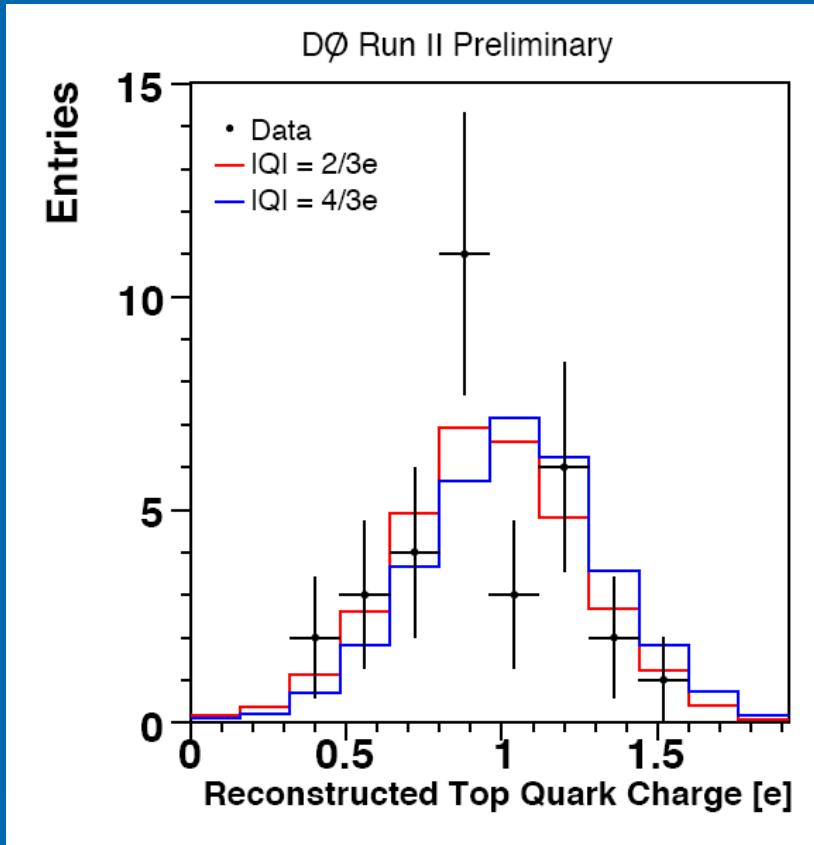
- charge
- lifetime

See also poster

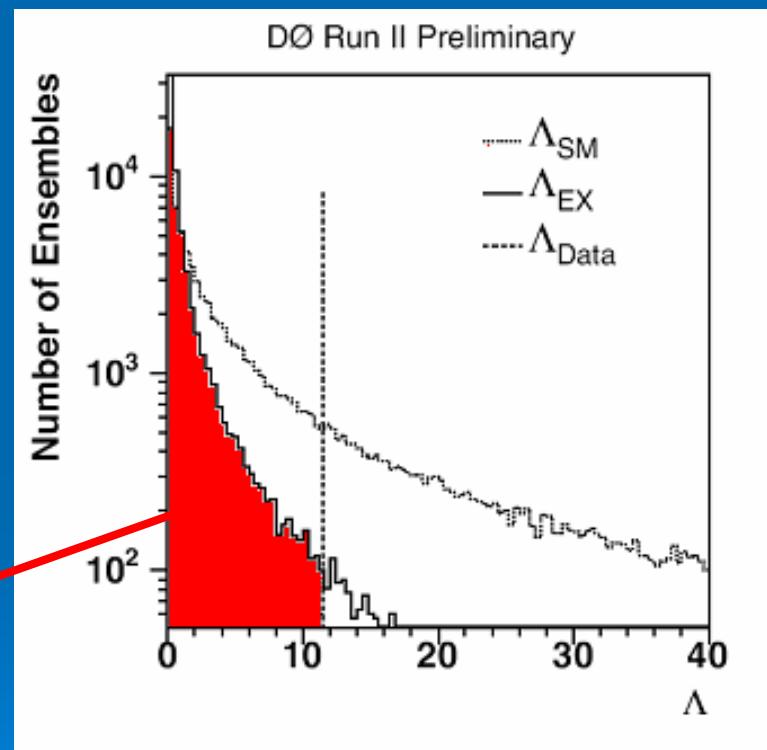
Top charge

- A most fundamental quantity characterizing a particle
- Possible alternative to $+2/3e$ (D.Chang et al PRD59, 09153(99))
 - Introduce an exotic 4th family $(Q_1, Q_4)_R$, with charge $(-1/3, -4/3)$
 - Q_4 is the “discovered top quark”
 - True top quark has a mass of ~ 270 GeV and escaped detection





$$\Lambda = \frac{\prod_i p^{\text{sm}}(q_i)}{\prod_i p^{\text{ex}}(q_i)}$$



93.7% $\Lambda_{\text{EX}} < \Lambda_{\text{data}}$

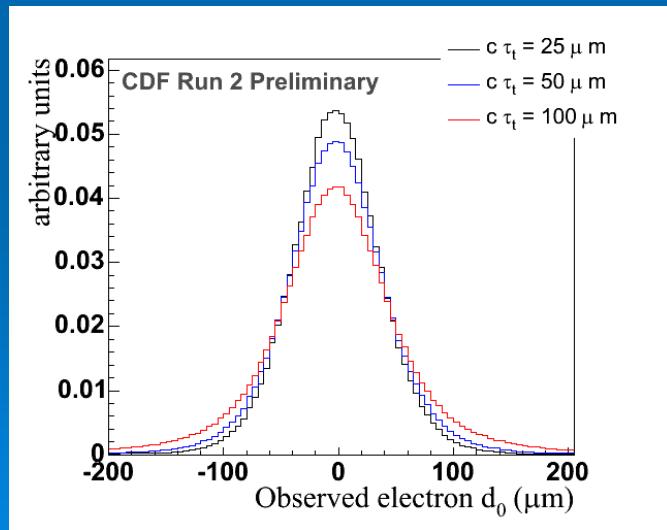


top lifetime

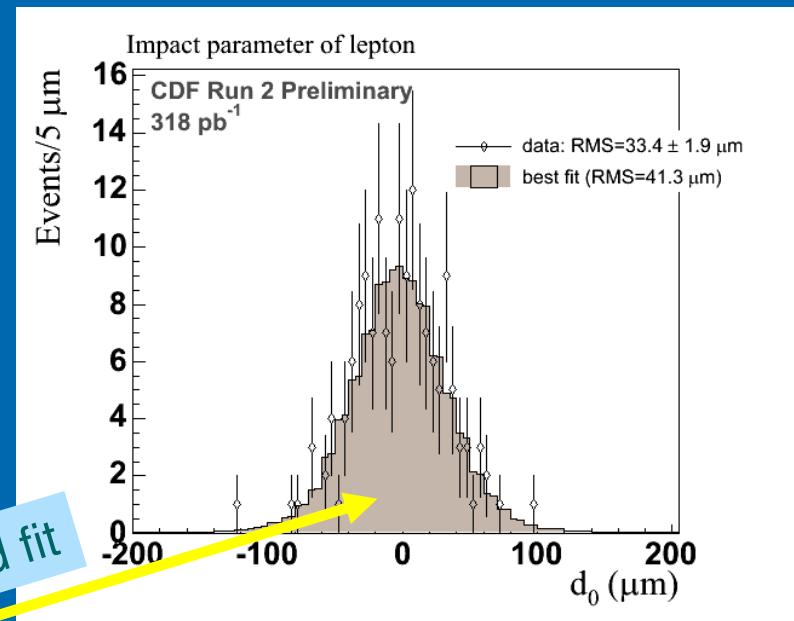
Lepton + jets channel with 1 tagged jet

Primary Vertex constrained by jets

Measure the lepton impact parameter



Likelihood fit

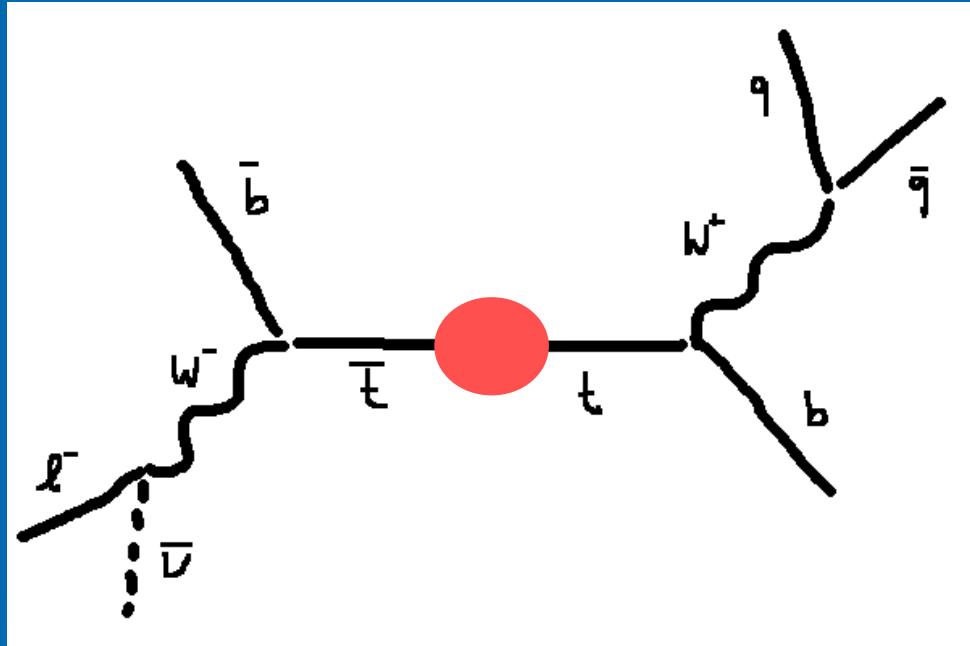


Maximum likelihood for $c\tau_{\text{top}} = 0 \mu\text{m}$

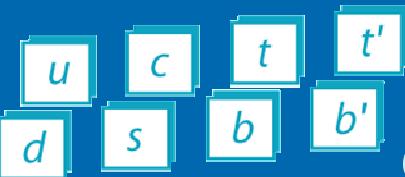
$c\tau_{\text{top}} < 52.5 \mu\text{m}$ at 95% CL

SM: $3 \times 10^{-10} \mu\text{m}$

Is there more than the top ?



- t-prime
- resonances

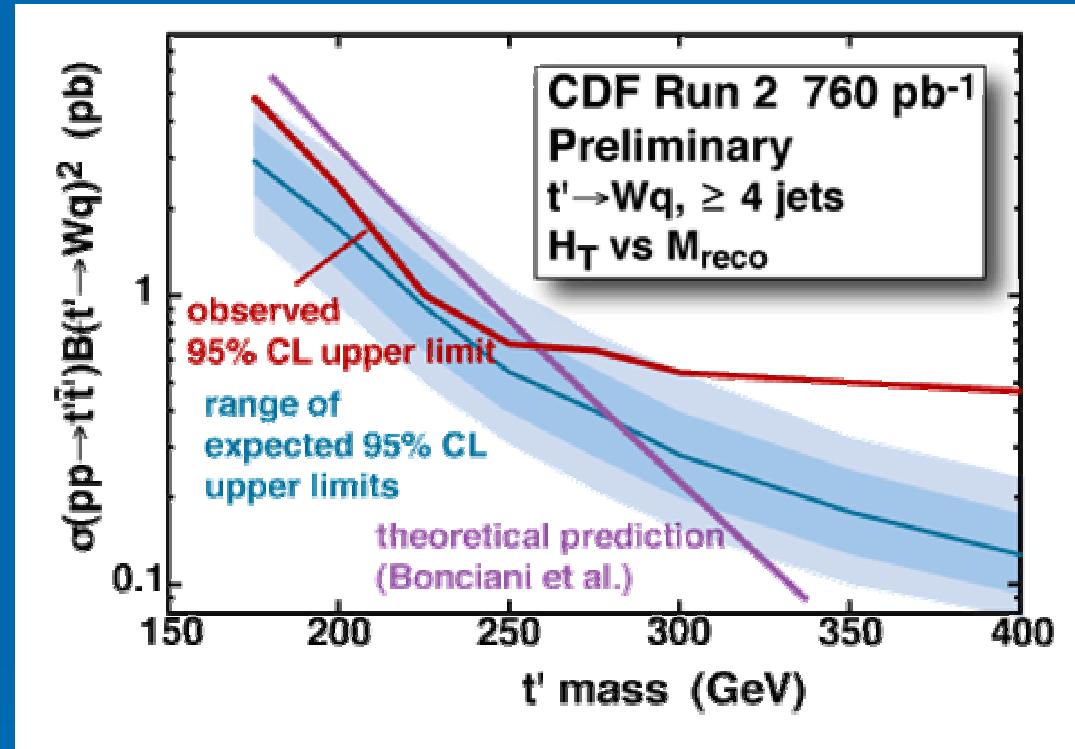
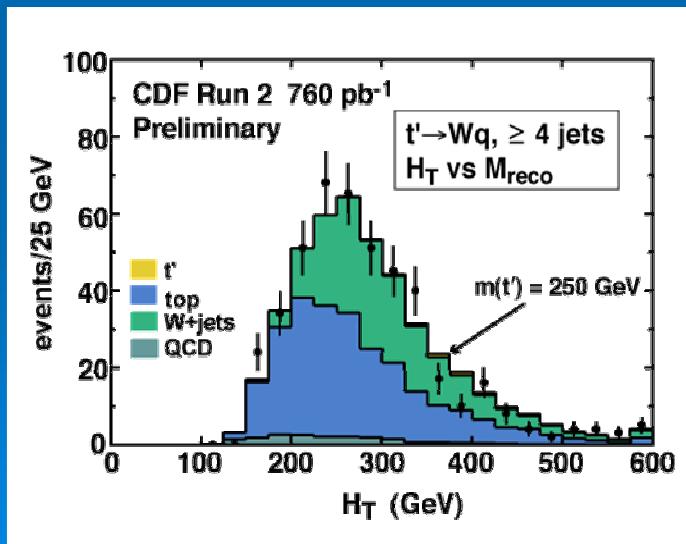


Search for a $t' \rightarrow Wb$



Search for a heavy
4th generation quark
(He et al. Hep-ph/0102144)

Template fit in (H_T , M_T)

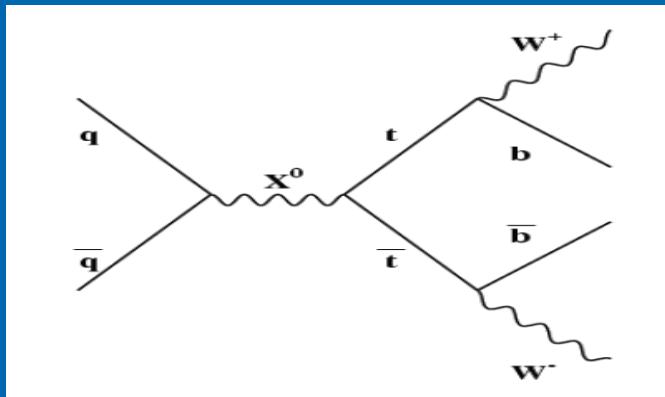


Lower limit on the t' mass of 258 GeV/c² at 95% C.L.

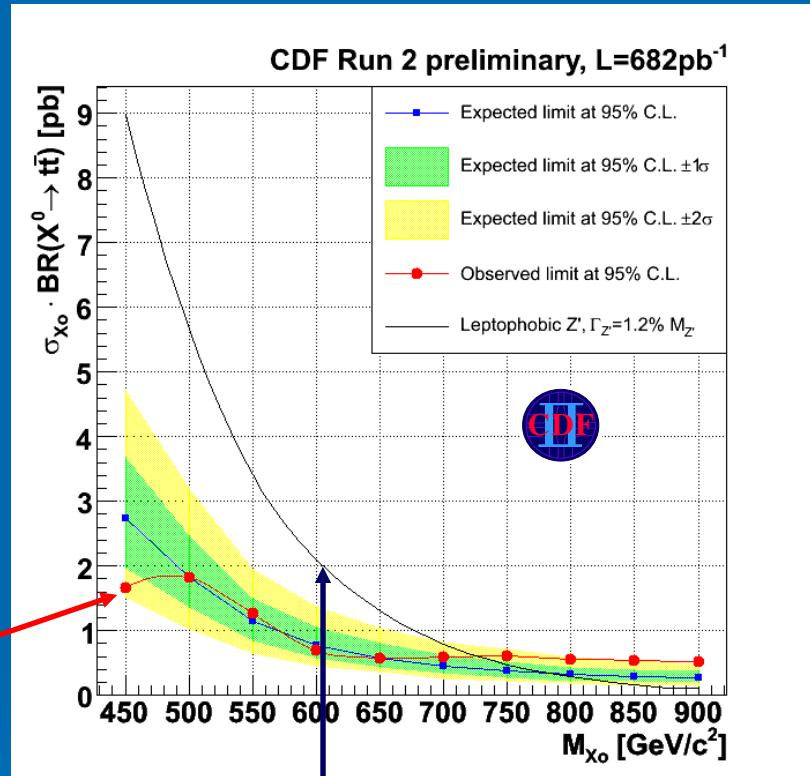
Expect $m(t') > 300$ GeV/c² with 2/fb, unless...

t-tbar resonances in l+jets

Search for a resonance in the t-tbar invariant mass spectrum



Result: upper limits

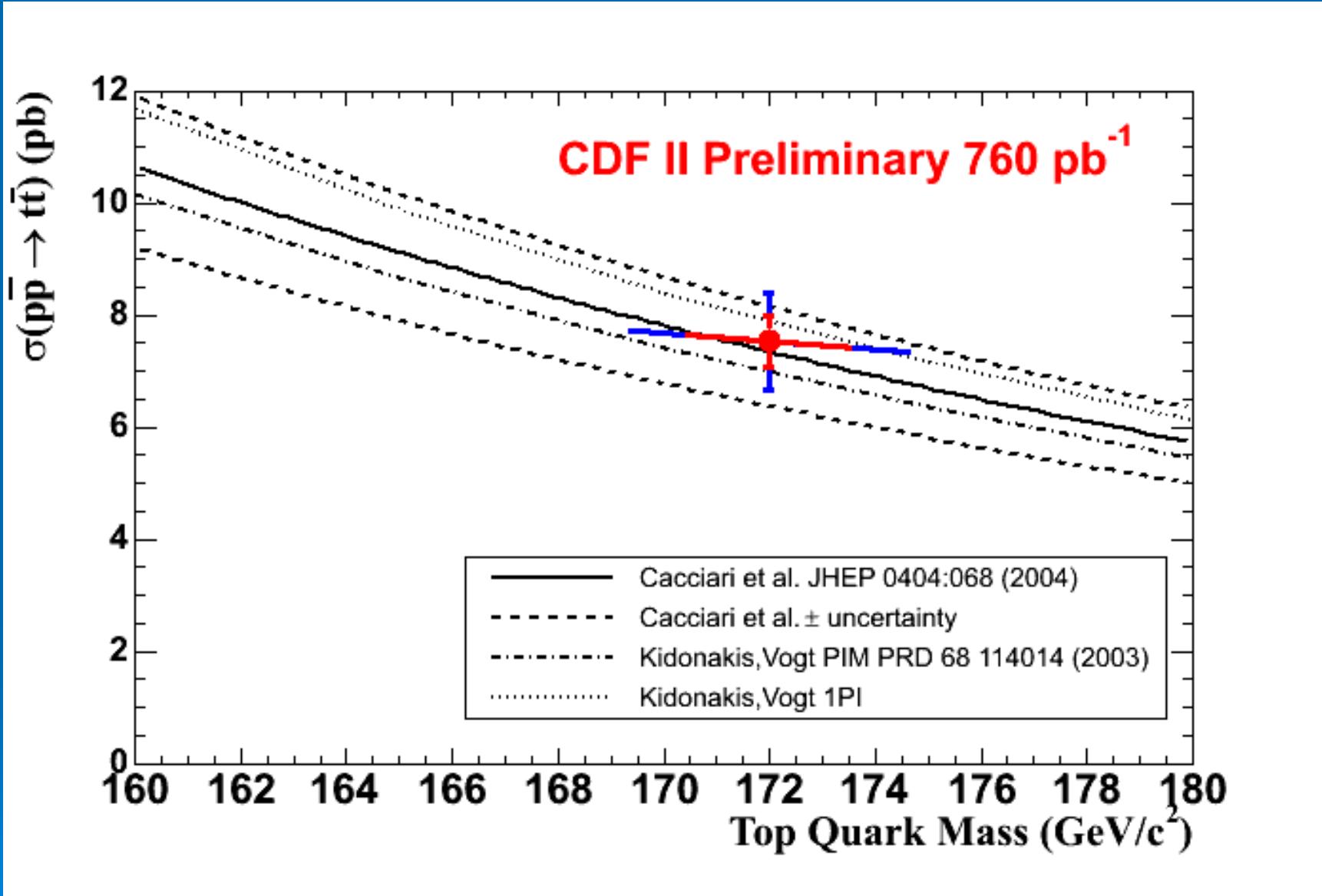


- Model exclusion: narrow leptophobic Z' with $\Gamma=1.2\%M_{Z'}$
 - CDF: exclude $M(Z') < 725\text{GeV}/c^2$
 - D0: exclude $M(Z') < 680\text{ GeV}/c^2$

Conclusions

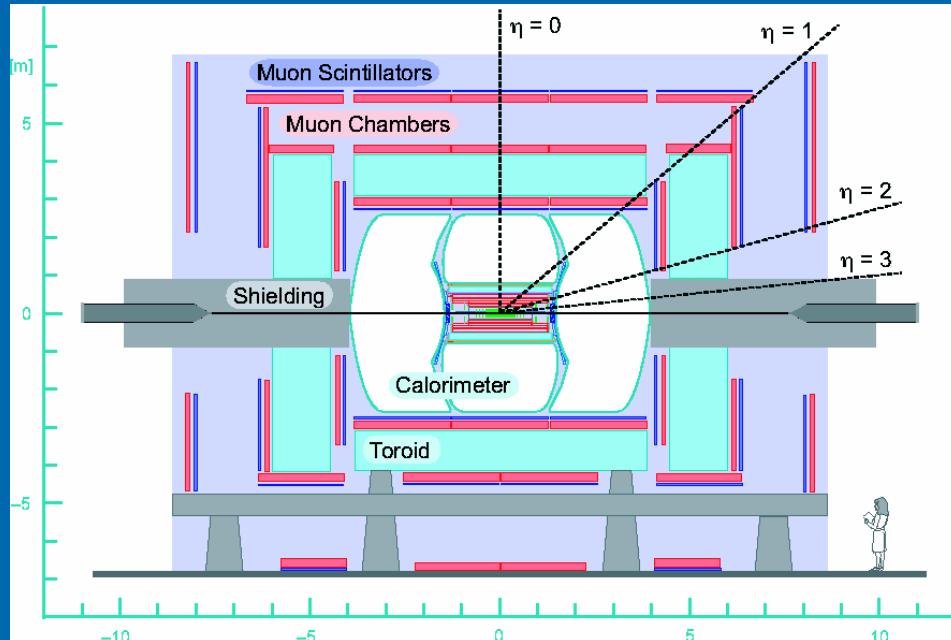
- Top turns eleven, we are now in the precision era of top physics
- Top production is consistent with the standard model expectation. There is still space for anomalies.
- Detailed studies of EW from the tWb vertex
- Single top (EW production) to be discovered
- Searches for exotics

Understanding top quark production and properties will be crucial for success at LHC. What we learn at the Tevatron, both physics and analysis tools, extends directly to LHC!

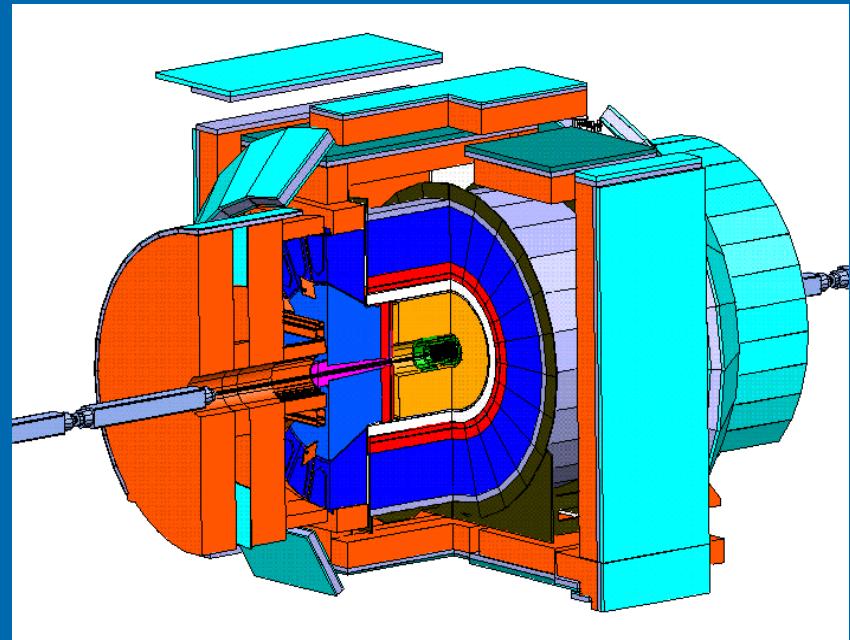




20 nations
92 institutions
~700 physicists

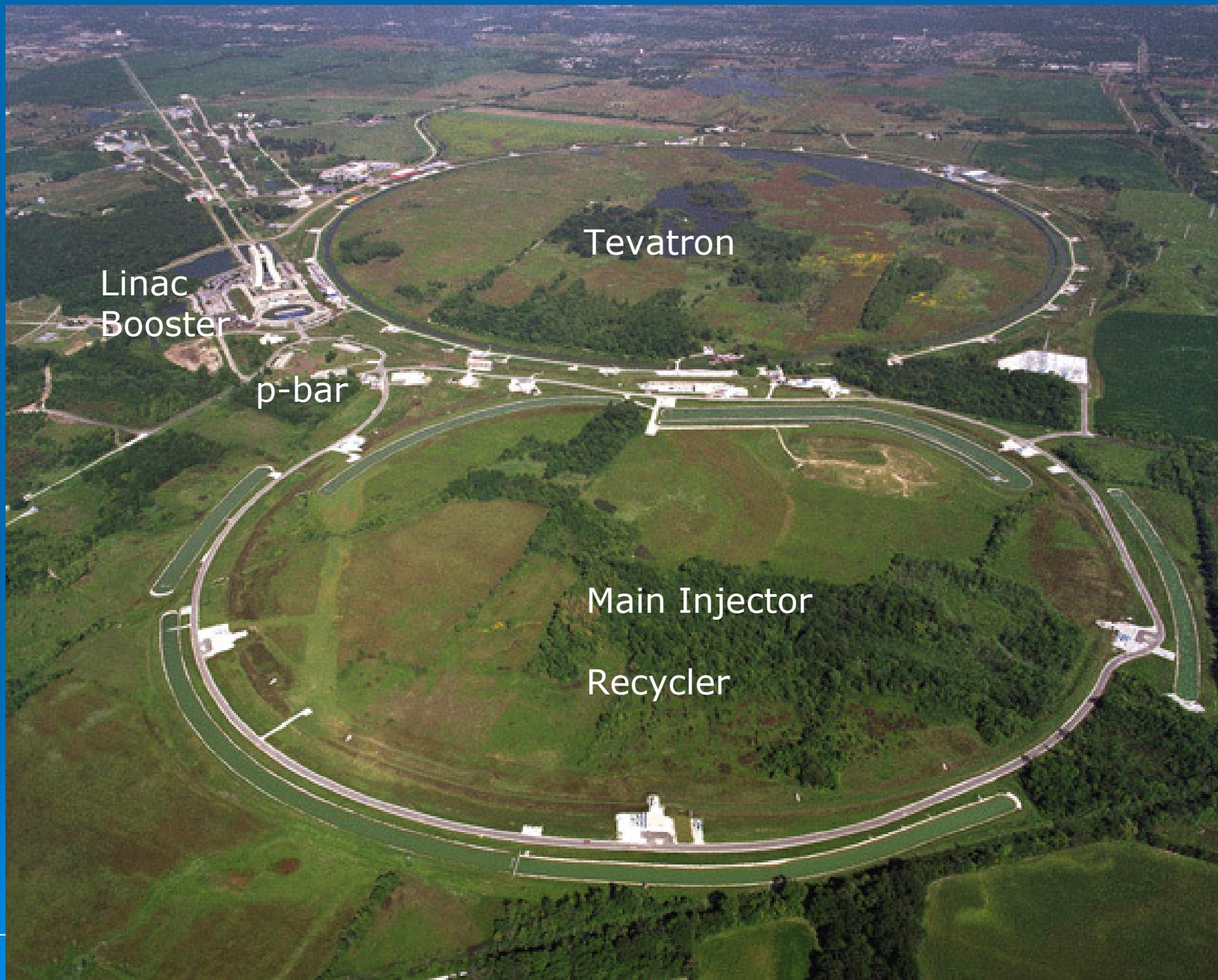


12 nations
60 institutions
~800 physicists



- 8 layer silicon
- 16 layers scintillating fibers
- 2T Solenoid
- Calorimeter:
Central + EndCap
- 1.8T Toroid
- 3 layers muon scintillator + drift tubes

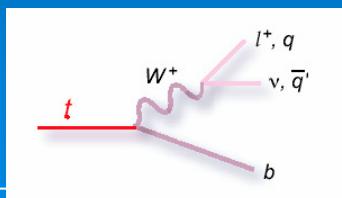
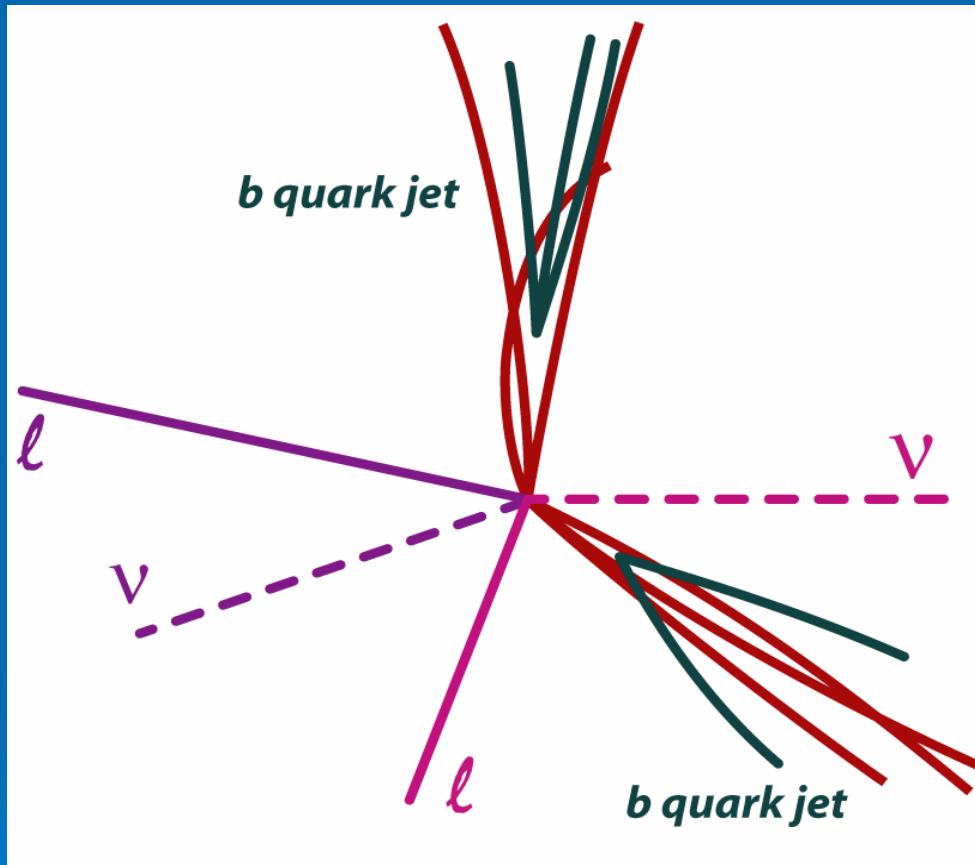
- Silicon detector
- COT: drift chamber
- Solenoid
- Calorimeters:
Central, wall, plug
- Muon:
scintillator + chamber



Layer 0 installed at DZero!



Dilepton channel(s)



➤ Features:

- Small Br
- Small background

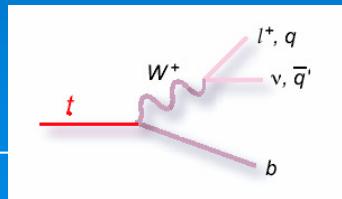
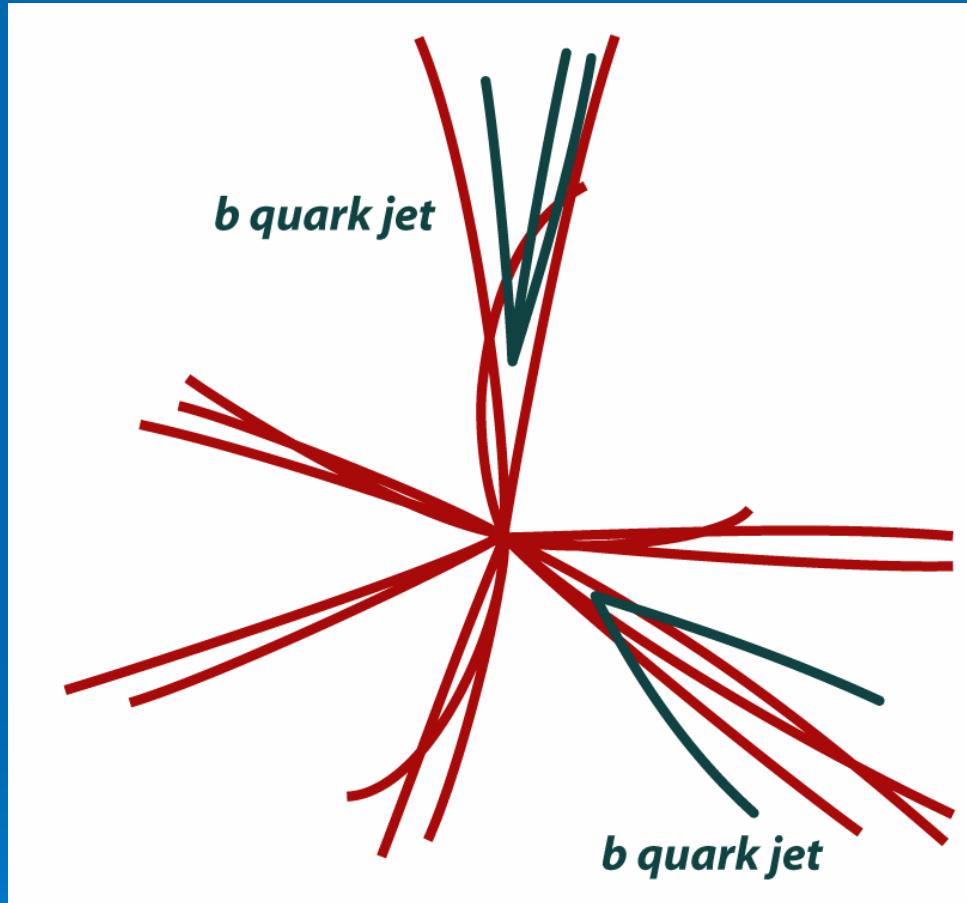
➤ Selection

- Jets with $E_T > 15\text{GeV}$
- Two charged opposite sign leptons $pT > 15\text{ GeV}$
- Or 1 lepton and one track
- E_{miss} and additional selection optimized by channel

➤ Backgrounds

- $WW/WZ, Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \tau\tau \rightarrow ll$
- fake E_{miss} in DY or fake leptons in multijet

All hadronic channel



➤ Features:

- Large Br
- Large background
(S/B~1/300)
- Need b-jet tagging

➤ Selection

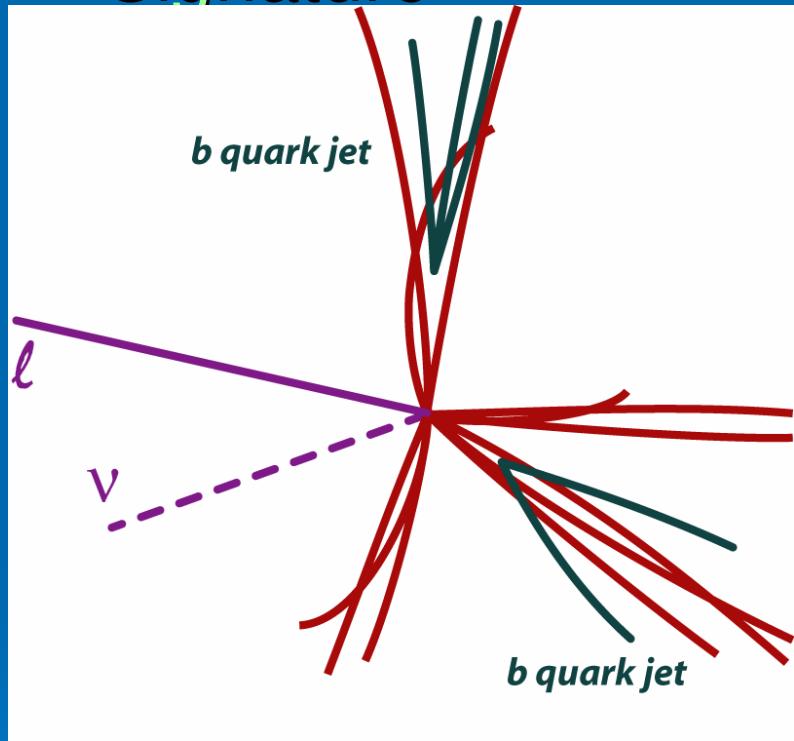
- At least six jets $pT > 15 \text{ GeV}$
- 1 hard primary vertex
- > 3 jets assigned to it
- $\Delta R(\text{tagged jets}) > 1.5$

➤ Backgrounds

- multijet production

Lepton+jets channel

➤ Signature



➤ Features:

- Relatively high Br (29%)
- Manageable background
- Perfect for studies of top properties

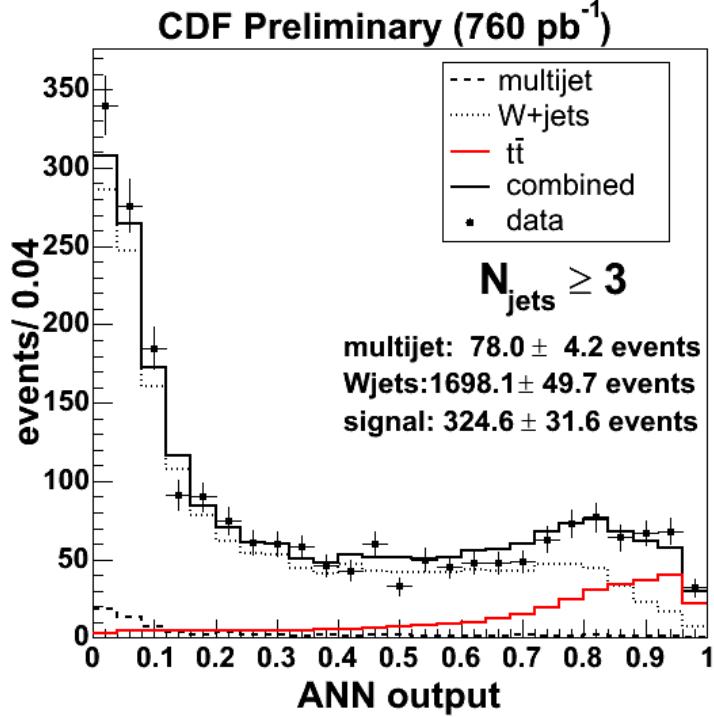
➤ Selection

- One isolated $pT > 20 \text{ GeV}$
- ≥ 3 jets with $pT > 15 \text{ GeV}$
- ≥ 1 jet with b-tag
- $E_{T\text{miss}} > 20 \text{ GeV}$

➤ Backgrounds

- $W + \text{jets}$
- Multijet

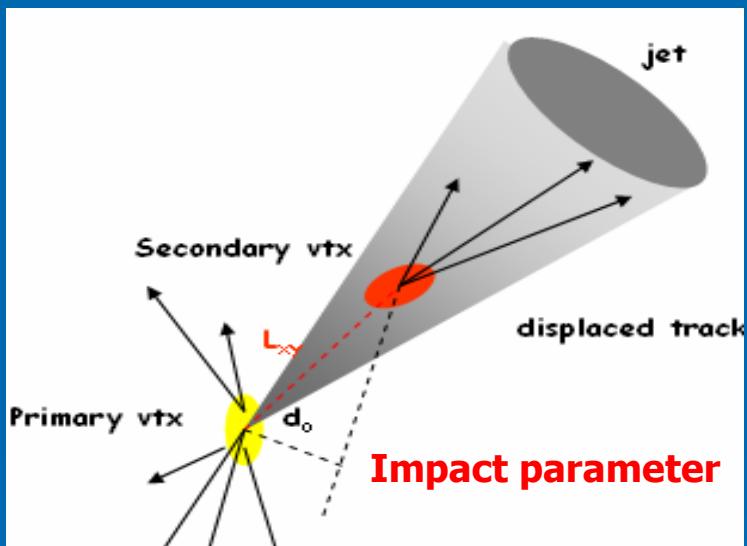
topological X-section



CDF Preliminary (760 pb⁻¹)

Sample	Events	Fitted $t\bar{t}$	$\sigma(t\bar{t})$
$W+ \geq 3$ jets	2102	324.6 ± 31.6	$6.0 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.9$ pb
$W+ \geq 4$ -Jet	461	166.0 ± 22.1	$5.8 \pm 0.8 \pm 1.3$ pb

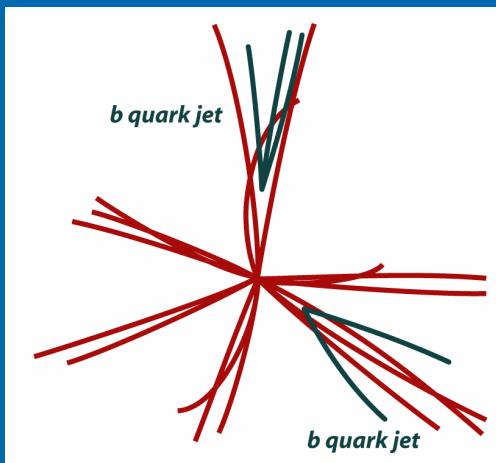
b-jet tagging



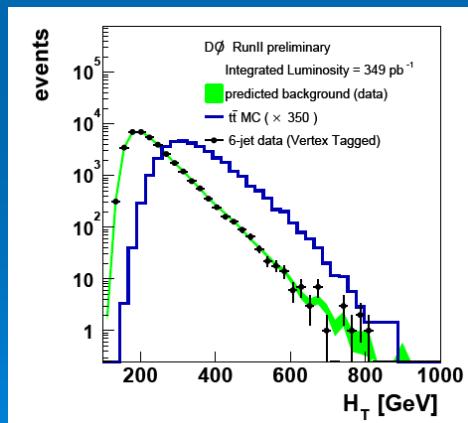
Both CDF & D0 use Secondary Vertex b-tagging algorithm to reduce the W+jet background for top events (require tagged jets)

b-quark lifetime
 $c\tau \sim 450\mu\text{m}$

→ B hadrons travel
~3 mm before decay



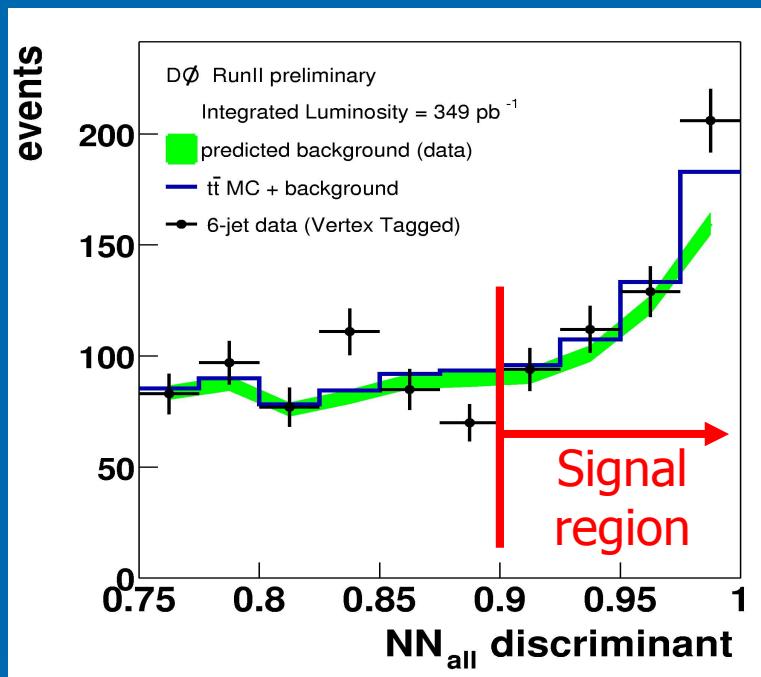
NN
 H_T plus 5 more
variables



All jet

High yield, high BG

350/pb

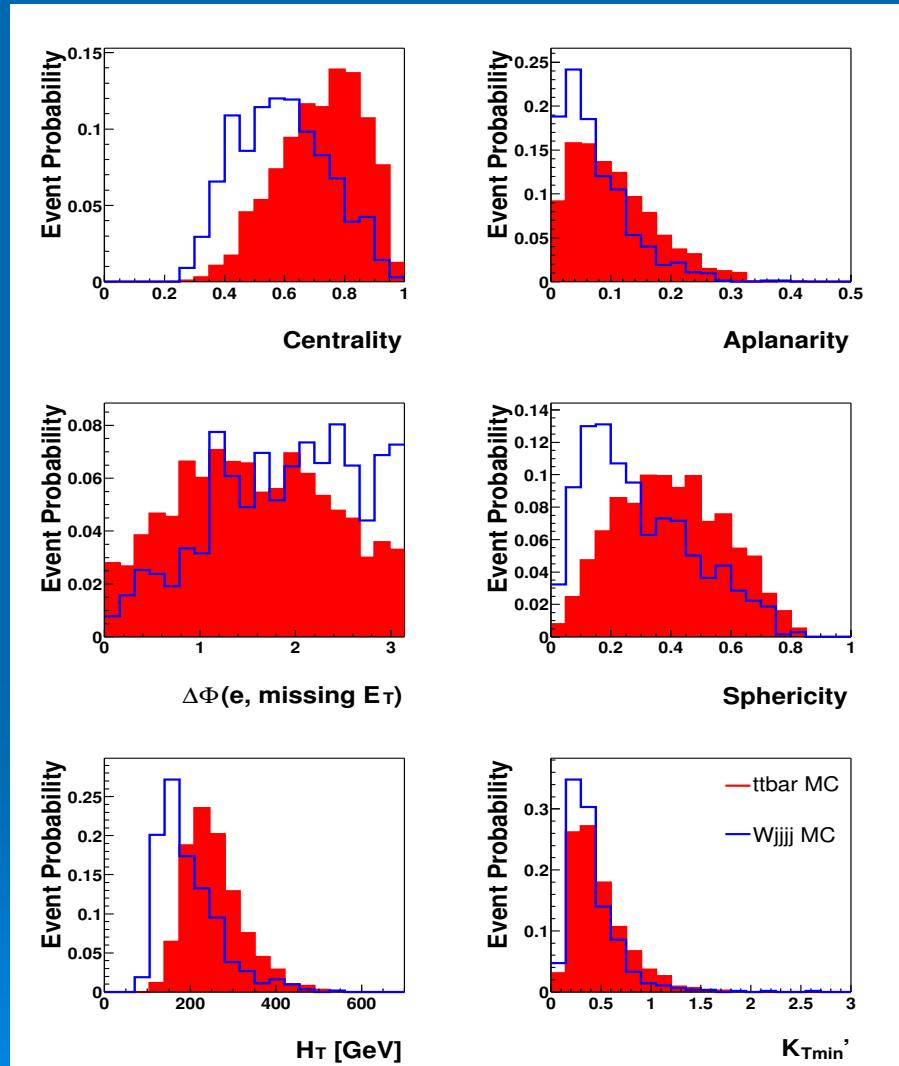


$NN > 0.9$

$N_{obs} = 541$
 $N_{Predict} = 494 \pm 8$

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 5.2^{+2.6}_{-2.5} \text{ (stat)}^{+1.5}_{-1.0} \text{ (syst) pb}$$

Discriminating variables



Top events are

- **Energetic**
 - H_T
- **Central**
 - Centrality: H_T/H
- **Spherical**
 - Aplanarity
(large $A \Rightarrow$ spherical events)
 - Sphericity
(large $S \Rightarrow$ isotropic events)
- $\Delta\phi(l, E_{T\text{Miss}})$
- $k_{T\min}$
 - measure of minimum jet p_T relative to another

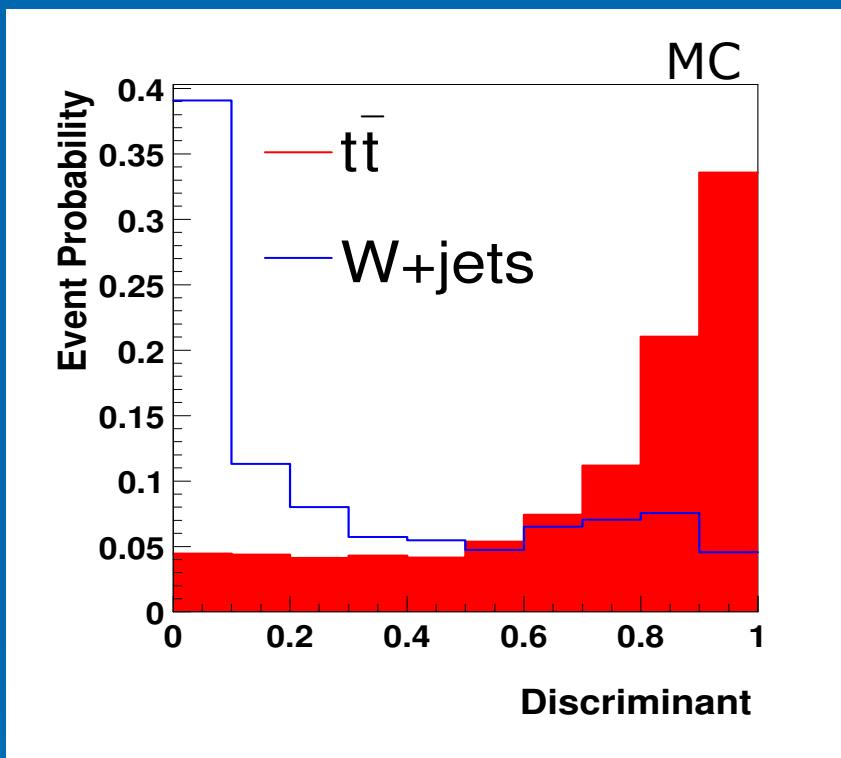
Discriminant function

$$D = \frac{S(x_1, x_2, \dots)}{S(x_1, x_2, \dots) + B(x_1, x_2, \dots)}$$

S, B – probability density functions
for signal and background
 x_1, x_2, \dots – a set of input variables

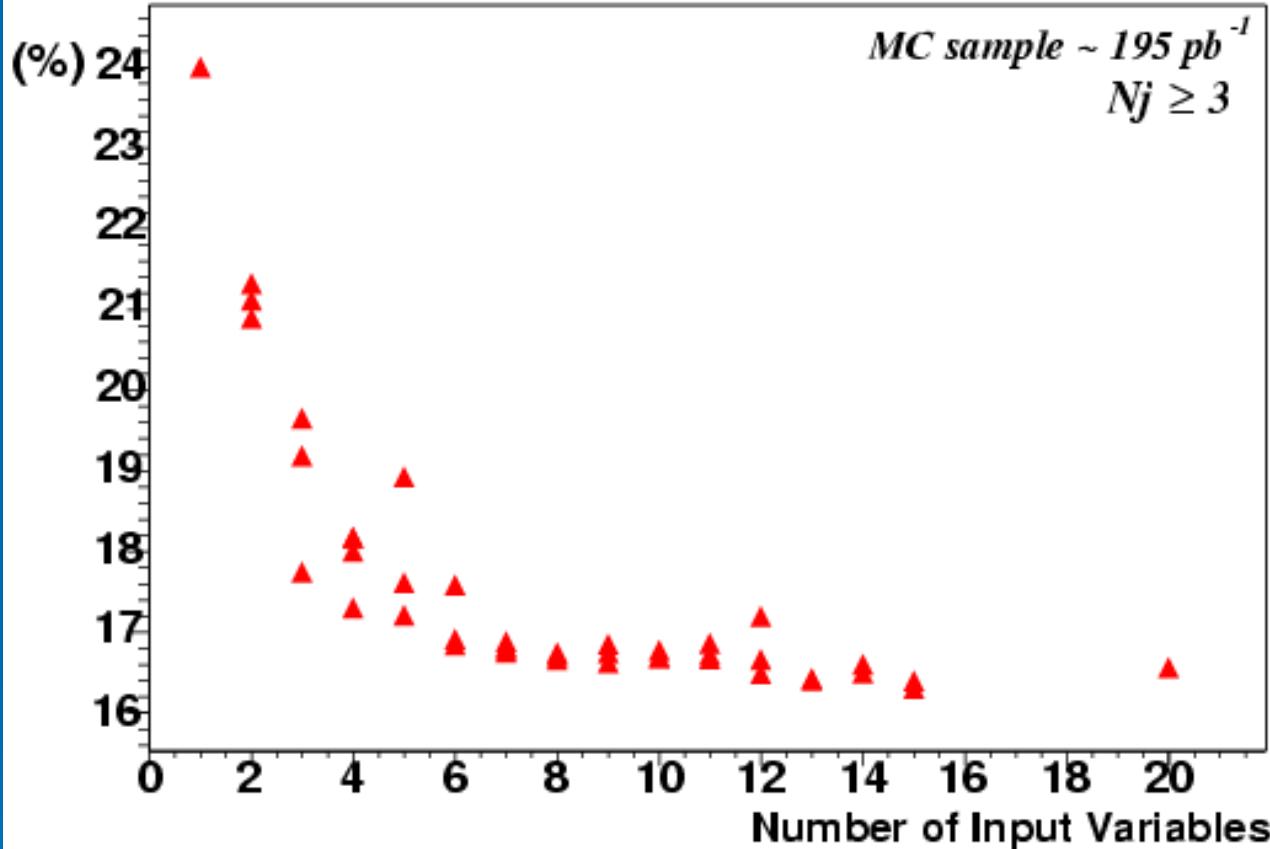
For
uncorrelated
variables

$$\approx \frac{\exp\left(\sum_i \left(\ln \frac{s_i}{b_i}\right)\right)}{\exp\left(\sum_i \left(\ln \frac{s_i}{b_i}\right)\right) + 1}$$



(Only W+jets used in the discriminant as the kinematic properties of multijet are similar)

Expected Relative Error on ttbar Fraction from NN-shape Fit



Adding more event information allows better discrimination of top events.

Integrated Luminosity

